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Volume 7

Part 1

The Leichhardt diaries
Early travels in Australia during 1842-1844

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Appendix One

ROCK AND MINERAL NAMES USED BY LEICHHARDT

Amygdaloid rock. Volcanic rock, usually basalt or andesite with numerous gas cavities (vesicles) filled with later minerals = vesicular.

Anagenetic rocks. A French term used by Leichhardt to mean a conglomerate formed from weathered granite, schist or gneiss.

Arkose. Sandstone with a large quantity of feldspar, usually derived from weathering of granitic or volcanic rocks.

Augite. A black prismatic silicate mineral found in basalt and dolerite.

Basalt. A dark-coloured, fine-grained volcanic rock.

Bituminous clay. Clay with a high degree of carbonaceous or organic matter present.

Calcsinter. A calcareous incrustation deposited from lime-rich water. Synonym of travertine.

Calcspar. Crystalline calcium carbonate (calcite).

Chitter. A local name for bituminous clay or inferior coal.

Clay-shale. A shale that contains mostly clay and weathers to clay.

Claystone. Mudstone. Clay or mud that has been hardened into rock.

Conglomerate. A rock composed of irregular-sized, usually rounded particles such as coarse sand, gravel and pebbles or even boulders.

Diorite. A plutonic rock usually composed of feldspar and hornblende with some mica and little or no quartz.

Domite. An old name for trachyte usually applied to the plug or neck of a volcano when the surrounding volcano has been eroded away. The name is derived from the Puy-de-Dome in France.

Feldspar porphyry. A porphyritic rock with large feldspar crystals.

Fullers Earth. A clay that absorbs water, grease, colouring matter and other impurities used to whiten textiles. It is not a plastic clay but crumbles to form mud in water.

Gneiss. A coarse-grained metamorphic rock with bands of granular minerals alternating with bands of schistose minerals.

Geode. A globular hollow body usually of silica forming a lining in rock cavities, and with inward projecting crystals.

Granite. A plutonic rock composed principally of quartz, feldspar and mica.

Hornblende. A black, dark-brown or green silicate mineral common in granite.

Hornstone. A hard dense quartz-rich rock. A name often applied to chert or flint. Leichhardt seems to have used the term for a hard altered clayey rock.

Jasper. A reddish variety of chert.

Lignite. A type of brown coal in which the process of coalification has proceeded beyond peat, but not as far as hard black coal.

Mesotype. A name applied to various minerals in the zeolite group.

Mica-schist. A schist in which the main components are mica and quartz.

Mimosite. A French term for a dark-coloured diorite.

Olivine. A green mineral present in basalt, often forming large translucent crystals.

Pegmatite. A very coarse-grained igneous rock, usually rich in feldspar and with the composition of granite.

Peridot. A pale green or yellow transparent variety of olivine, often used as a gemstone.

Phyllade. French word for phyllite, a metamorphic rock with a silky appearance intermediate between slate and schist.

Phonolite. Volcanic rock rich in alkaline feldspar. The fine-grained volcanic equivalent of the plutonic syenite.

Pipeclay. A white clay originally used for making pipes.

Porphyry. An igneous rock with conspicuous crystals of minerals in a fine-grained groundmass. Leichhardt mostly used this term for rocks that are now called rhyolite.

Primitive rocks. Basement rocks, probably Silurian in age.

Psammite. A term for sandstone.

Puddingstone or pudding (iron conglomerate). Usually an alternative old fashioned name for a conglomerate. Leichhardt seems to have used the term for a conglomerate with very large boulders present in it.

Quartzite. An almost completely siliceous rock, usually a pure quartz sandstone with quartz cementing the sand grains into a hard mass.

Sandstone. A sedimentary rock composed of sand-sized particles (usually quartz) with a fine-grained matrix of clay, iron oxide, mica and other minerals.

Schist. A strongly foliated, medium to coarse-grained micaceous metamorphic rock.

Silex. Fine-grained massive quartz or silica. It can also mean flint.

Slate. A hard, fine-grained, fissile rock formed by metamorphism of mudstone.

Syenite. A coarse-grained igneous rock, similar to granite, but with little or no quartz.

Talc. A soft mineral with a greasy feel.

Talcose schist. A schist in which talc is the dominant schistose mineral.

Talcose slate. A hard talcose slaty rock.

Thermantide. Leichhardt seems to have used this term to apply to baked clay rocks. It is a synonym of porcellanite, a rock formed by the metamorphism of clayey rocks, usually by contact with lava.

Tourmaline. A group of silicate minerals.

Trachyte. A volcanic rock, the extrusive equivalent of syenite.

Trap. A general term for a dark-coloured igneous rock.

Travertine. Generally a hard limestone deposited by springs or percolating water rich in lime..

Tufa. Generally a soft porous rock formed by the deposition of calcium carbonate from lime-rich water.

Wacke. A clay rock formed by the decomposition of basalt in situ.

Whinstone (basaltic rock). An obsolete term originally any hard dark rock, but usually applied to basalt and diorite.

Zeolite. A group of aluminium silicates, commonly of sodium, calcium or potassium.

Appendix Two

People mentioned by Leichhardt in the five diaries.

Brief biographical information is provided, where available, of the people mentioned by name in the diaries. The names are listed as Leichhardt wrote them and then corrected in the entry. Abbreviations of references are as follows:

ADB = *Australian Dictionary of Biography*.

DNB = *Oxford Dictionary of National Biography*.

DSB = *Dictionary of Scientific Biography*.

MM = *Maitland Mercury*.

SMH = *Sydney Morning Herald*.

Jennifer Willetts' website *Free Settler or Felon* is acknowledged for providing leads to many of the persons mentioned by Leichhardt.

A

Abel (Burbillo). An old Aboriginal man, speaker of Karredo, whom Leichhardt met at Durundur. 310, 313, 375, 390

Aemiable. An Aborigine from Gosford area. 66

Adams, partner of Pitts and Bonnivent on Canal Creek. Probably Thomas Adams, who was later a solicitor in Brisbane. 236, 237

Agar, Mr. On Kongili station. 273, 275

Alford, Thomas (1817-1864). Storekeeper at Cambooya and later at Drayton, who died on 9 January 1864 at Toowoomba, aged 47 (*Courier* 16 January 1864, p. 3). 237-40.

Anderson, James (c1796-1842), Superintendent of the Sydney Botanic Gardens from 1838 until his death on 22 April 1842, aged 46, at the Botanical Gardens (*Sydney Gazette and New South Wales Advertiser* 23 April 1842, p. 3). 10

Archer, Charles (1813-1862). One of the Archer brothers, who was not involved in the day to day management of Durundur. ADB 1:22-3. 293, 305, 365-6, 388

Archer, David (1816-1900). One of the Archer brothers of Durundur, whom Leichhardt first met at the German Mission, Brisbane. David Archer took up Durundur in October 1841. David and John Archer were the two brothers with whom Leichhardt was most closely associated when at Durundur. In a letter to his father William (7 January 1844), David, after mentioning Leichhardt's activities, described him as 'a most intelligent person and as he has a pleasing address and is not chary of his information, we find him a most agreeable inmate'. ADB 1:22-3. 285-6, 293, 305, 325, 366, 384, 393, 398, 457

Archer, John (1814-1857). One of the Archer brothers of Durundur, who accompanied Leichhardt on some of his local excursions. One of Leichhardt's last letters was sent to him. ADB 1:22-3. 292, 305, 321-3, 378, 381, 384, 457

Archer, Thomas (1823-1905). One of the Archer brothers of Durundur. His *Recollections of a rambling life* (Yokohama, 1897) painted a flattering picture of Leichhardt. ADB 1:22-3. 284, 299, 305, 387, 392

Ashall, James (c1807-?). An ex-convict, who managed a station about 58 miles south of Rusden's Europambella station for the Australian Agricultural Company. Possibly "Gloryvale", Little Manning River. 450, 454

B

Baker, a Newcastle resident. 74

Baker, who lived among the Blacks. John Sterry Baker (1798-1860), a former convict, who was born in Norfolk on 22 May 1798 and sentenced to life imprisonment in 1819. He absconded on 8 January 1826 from Moreton Bay settlement and on the point of starvation was rescued by Aborigines in the Lockyer Creek area. Given the name Boralchou, he was provided with an Aboriginal wife and travelled with the Jagera tribe until 4 August 1840 when he turned himself in. He died on 17 January 1860 at Ipswich. (*North Australian* 24 January 1860, p. 3). 245, 252, 254-5, 389, 392

Baldwin. Referred to on the Gwydir [Horton] River near Rusden's station. Probably one of the Baldwin brothers, Otto (1809-1874) or Harvest (1813-1865), who had Mungibundie and Diniwarrie stations on the Liverpool Plains. Otto died at West Maitland on 20 September 1874 aged 65 (MM 26 September 1874, p. 1). Harvest died on 3 December 1865 aged 53 at Moree, aged 53 (SMH 11 December 1865, p. 1). 204

Balfour jnr. James Robert Balfour (1820-1844), son of John Balfour of 'Colinton', who died at Colinton on 12 March 1844, aged 23 (SMH 1 April 1844, p. 3). 353

Balfour, John (1820-1875). Established 'Colinton' station on the Brisbane River in 1841. He returned to Scotland in 1862 and died at Edinburgh on 21 March 1875. (*Brisbane Courier* 6 February 1932, p. 19; Queensland Parliament Members Register). 344, 351

Ballow, Dr David Keith (1804-1850). Assistant Surgeon at Moreton Bay. ADB 1:51. 256, 368

Barker, Mrs. Joanna Barker nee Dickson (-1851), who married Thomas Barker in 1823 and died on 24 December 1851 at Darlinghurst. (SMH 25 December 1851, p. 4). 3, 25

Barker, Thomas (1799-1875). A wealthy former flour miller from Sydney, who owned cattle at Mackenzie's Kilcoy station. ADB 1:57-8. 3, 333

Barkleay or Barclay. An Irishman living in a hut on Fourmile Creek, who worked for Captain David Scott. 168

Barnett. Accompanied Pringle as Leichhardt was about to set off for Moreton Bay from Pringle's station Rocky Creek. 224, 249

Barney. An Aborigine Leichhardt met at Durundur. 380, 405

Barney, Colonel George (1792-1862), Colonial Engineer. His daughter Maria Jane married David Charles Scott. ADB 1:60-1. 6, 10, 28, 36

Barney children. George Higgin (1830-1890), Maria Jane (1819-1899) see Scott, Ellen Teale (1820-1877), Jane Portia (1830-1887) see Miss Jane and Henrietta (1836-1922). 34

Barney, Mrs. Portia Henrietta Barney nee Peale (-1883), wife of George, who died on 26 January 1883 at Darlinghurst (SMH 27 January 1883, p. 1). 6-7, 12, 16, 27, 30, 35

Bayami. Ancestral being for Kamillaroi aboriginal people and bringer of small pox. 261, 390, 393

Bayly had a station in Liverpool ranges beyond Bowan Creek. Possibly Henry Bayly (c1804-1863), who married William Lawson's daughter Hannah on 23 November 1830, and died at Beaudesert near Mudgee on 18 October 1863, aged 59 (SMH 22 October 1863, p. 1), or his brother Nicholas Paget Bayly (c1814-1879) of Havilah, who died at Havilah 2 October 1879, aged 65. (SMH 3 October 1879, p. 5; 7 October 1879, p. 1). 173-4

Beattie had a station Molroy near Big River between Ottley's and Norris's. Probably James Forbes Beattie (c1804-1877), who was in partnership with John Taylor (dissolved 11 March 1845 when Beattie returned to Scotland). He died at St Cyrus, Kincardine,

on 10 January 1877 (*Dictionary of Scottish Artists* website). 227

Becquerel, Old, in Paris. Antione César Becquerel (1788-1878). French physicist. DSB 1: 557-8. 44

Bell's sheep station near McIver. 448

Bell had a property on the Hunter River near Glendon. Archibald Bell (1804-1883) of Clarinda, who died at Pickering in the Hunter Valley on 9 August 1883 in his 80th year (MM 18 August 1883, p. 1). 90, 95-6, 206

Bell, Mr. A. Lessee of a station between Bundock's and Ottley's near the Gwydir. Possibly Archibald Bell. Had cattle belonging to his brother and others. 206

Bell had a station on Laidleys Plains. J.T. Bell, first licensee of Laidleys Plains. 240

Bell, William of Keep It [Keepit], Liverpool Plains. William Sims Bell (1797-1875), son of Archibald Bell snr, who arrived in NSW on *Young William* in 1807. He died at Sydney on 15 January 1875 in his 78th year (SMH 16 January 1875, p. 1). 188

Bettington's dwelling. James Brindley Bettington (1796-1857) of Brindley Park on Gummum Creek. ADB 3:158-9, or his brother Joseph Horwood Bettington (1812-1868), who died at Clifton, England, on 27 January 1868, aged 55 (SMH 3 April 1868, p. 1). 167, 224

Bidwill, John Carne (1815-1853), botanist, ADB 1:98. 11, 32, 313

Bigge's sheep. Frederick William Bigge (1817-1892) of 'Goodwood', Mt Brisbane, who died at London on 16 March 1892, aged 74 (*Times* 19 March 1892, p. 1), or his brother Francis Edward (1820-1915), member of the NSW Parliament and later the Queensland Parliament, who returned to England in 1873 and died at Torquay aged 95 on 2 December 1915 (*Times* 4 December 1915, p. 1). They established Mt Brisbane station in 1841. Frederick was a patron of Leichhardt's Port

Essington expedition. 284, 335, 338, 341, 345, 368-9

Billy. An Aborigine, whom Leichhardt met in Brisbane. 255

Birall. Equivalent of Bayami for Moreton Bay Aborigines. 311, 390, 393

Blaxland had a run north of Coolah on Liverpool Plains. Probably John Blaxland (1769-1845), ADB 1: 117-8, or one of his sons: Arthur (1816- 1866), who died at Broke, NSW on 30 September 1866 in his 51st year (SMH 6 October 1866, p. 1), or Edward James (1813-1873) of Kickerbell on the Mooki River south of Breeza, who died at Toowoomba, Queensland, on 19 June 1873 in his 60th year (SMH 23 June 1873, p. 1). 175, 186, 227

Bobby. An Aborigine, whom Leichhardt met in Brisbane. 255

Bodschella Blacks of the Bunya Bunya region. 253

Bökkin. Probably Heinrich Boecking, a tanner and fellow passenger on the *Sir Edward Paget*, who accompanied Leichhardt on his second expedition. He probably departed for California aboard *Elizabeth Archer* on 17 July 1849. 23

Bolton, customs official. Charles Sidney Bolton (1808-1894), Customs Officer at Newcastle, who died at Newcastle on 28 September 1894 in his 85th year (SMH 1 October 1894, pp. 1, 5). 43, 50

Bolton, Rev. of Newcastle. Robert Thorley Bolton (1803-1881), Church of England clergyman of Hexam, who died at Dadford Stowe, Buckinghamshire on 12 August 1881, aged 78 (*The Morning Post* (London) 16 August 1881, p. 8). 41, 45

Bolton accompanied Leichhardt on an excursion at Newcastle. Possibly Robert Thorley Bolton, q.v. 40, 53

Bolton of Raymond Terrace 448

Bombjohn, an Aborigine, whom Leichhardt met at Durundur. 380

Bonnivent & Adams had a station on Canal Creek. William Bonifant (?-1849), who had a station at the present site of Leyburn, died on 8 July 1849 at Gatton, Moreton Bay. (*Moreton Bay Courier* 14 July 1849, p. 3). 236, 238

Bourke, Sir Richard (1777-1855), Governor of New South Wales, ADB 1:128-133. 13

Bowman, Dr James (1784-1846) of Ravensworth between Singleton and Muswellbrook, brother-in-law of James and William McArthur. ADB 1:137-8. 32, 159-60, 263

Bowman's son. One of James Bowman's four sons, Edward, James, William and Frederick. 32

Boyd's Plains, south of Glen Innes, between Turner's and Master's 'Stonehenge' just after Beardy Plains. The Boyd brothers, Archibald (1801-1864), who died on 2 August 1864 at London, aged 63 (SMH 18 October 1864, p. 1) and William Mitchell (1803-1894), who died on 9 April 1894 at Funchal Island, Madeira (*National Probate Calendar* 1894), were both involved with Boyds Plains station. 444

Bracker, Frederick Johann Heinrich (1798?-1870) ADB 3:213-4. 418-9, 421, 423

Braim, Thomas Henry (1814-1891), headmaster of Sydney College. ADB 3:217-9. 25, 27, 29, 283, 302

Brickman. Aboriginal informant at Durundur. 315, 360

Brongiart. Brongniart, Adolphe Théodore (1801-1876), professor of botany, Jardin de Plantes 1833-52. DSB 2:491-2. 22, 26, 360

Brooks, Mrs. Elizabeth nee Evans, wife of William Brooks. She died at Sydney on 24 January 1858, aged 60 (SMH 25 January 1858, p. 1). 57

Brooks, Mr of Lake Macquarie. William Brooks (c1793-1858) selected his property

Lochend in 1828, later the name of his colliery. He died on 2 September 1858 at Sydney, aged 65 (SMH 10 September 1858, p. 9). 57-9, 82

Brown, botanist. Robert Brown (1773-1858) ADB 1: 166-7. Leichhardt is referring to Brown's book on the botany of Australia *Prodromus Florae Novae Hollandiae et Insulae Van Diemen*, published in 1810, probably the most important text on the Australian flora available to Leichhardt. 39

Brown, William[?] had a station on the Darling Downs six miles from Hargraves' station (possibly Grantham). 235

Buch, possibly Christian Leopold Buch, Freiherr von (1774-1853), German geologist and paleontologist. DSB 2: 552-7. 7

Budscha = Bayami q.v. 249-50, 252

Bundock, Mr. Leichhardt passed his house in the way to Capt Mayne's St Clair station. Probably Wellington Cochrane Bundock (1812-1898) or his brother Alexander Frederick Bundock (1816-1898), who were both living at Bridgeman, Fallbrook in 1842. Wellington died on 4 August 1898 at "Wiangarie", Richmond River, New South Wales in his 86th year (SMH 9 August 1898, p. 1). Alexander died on 18 January 1898 at Torquay, Devon, aged 83 (SMH 26 January 1898, p. 1. *National Probate Index* 1898). 137

Bundock a settler on the Gwydir River near Otley's station next to Rusden's station. The Bundock brothers had a station on the Liverpool Plains. 204

Burbillo, proper name of Abel q.v.

Busby on washing wine casks. Probably a reference to John Busby, 1830, *A Manual of Plain Directions for Planting and Cultivating Vineyards and for Making Wine in New South Wales* (Sydney). 160

Bushell and his wife. Probably John Bushelle (c1795-1843), singer, who died in Hobart,

aged 48, on 19 July 1843 (*Hobart Town Courier* 21 July 1843, p. 3). His wife was Eliza nee Wallace (1814-1878), a soprano, who died at Sydney on 16 August 1878, aged 56 (SMH 19 August 1878, p. 1; 30 August 1878, p. 8). 18

Button accompanied Leichhardt on Bracker's station. 421

C

Callaghan, an Irishman, who accompanied Leichhardt on an excursion at Newcastle. Possibly Standish Callaghan (c1820-1860), a settler of Hexam, who became insolvent in 1843 and died at Newcastle on 8 May 1860 (SMH 15 May 1860, p. 1; Honeysuckle cemetery inscriptions). 76, 80

Calvert, James Snowden (1825-1884), a fellow passenger, whom Leichhardt met again at Newcastle, and who later accompanied Leichhardt on his Port Essington expedition. ADB 3:333. 55, 74

Calvert, two young men. James Snowden Calvert q.v. and his brother William Coates Calvert (1819 -1895), who died at Sydney and was buried on 12 February at Rookwood Cemetery (SMH 11 February 1895, p. 8) 55, 74

Cameron, old. Probably Hugh Cameron (1775-1851), who died at Undulla on 9 June 1851 (Cameron Genealogies website). 424

Cameron, J. had a station near Bracker's station. John Cameron (1811-1862) settler of Fassifern and Tarome near Ipswich in 1842, who shot himself at Bromelton, Queensland on 18 October 1862 (*Brisbane Courier* 22 October 1862, p. 2). 417, 419

Cameron' sister. Jessie [Janet] Cameron married Macquarie McDonald on 7 December 1843 at St John's Church of England, Brisbane. 424

Cameron's (Watersford) station. Possibly John Cameron q.v. 353

Campbell. Various features named for him. Probably John "Tinker" Campbell (c1808-1876) of Westbrook, who died on 8 December 1877, aged 70 (*Brisbane Courier* 11 January 1878, p. 2). ADB 1:201. 434

Carter's vegetable garden near Gosford. 61, 62

Chambers had a station on between Owen's and Ipswich. 240

Charley. Kipper Charley a young Aborigine of Durrundur, who was one of Leichhardt's informants and guides. Mentioned by Thomas Archer in his *Reminiscences* (pp. 71, 77). 266, 268-9, 271-2, 278, 281, 286, 315, 323, 325-6, 329, 339, 389, 391

Chisholm, Mrs, inclined to assist Leichhardt with influence. Possibly Caroline Chisholm (1808-1877) ADB 1: 221-3. 457

Clara wife of Nikki, one of Leichhardt's Aboriginal informants 312, 389

Clarke, clergyman and geologist. William Branwhite Clarke (1798-1878), who became a staunch supporter of Leichhardt and arranged for an English translation of Leichhardt's geological paper to be published. ADB 3:420-22. 2, 7-12, 41, 49, 59, 92, 95, 145

Clarke an old pensioner lived near Cameron's station. 422

Cole. Bundock's overseer. 204-5, 211-2

Collet. Proprietor of an eating house between Huskisson's and Ogilvie's There was a Collitt who had an inn at Lithgow and a Stephan Collit of Burabin. S. Collett had a pasturage licence on the Liverpool Plains in October 1842. 191

Colson (Kolson) had a station near Mt Edwards near Fassifern. Probably Robert Coulson, who had a station in partnership with his brother-in-law, John Cameron. 417

Colson (Kolson) Madam. Margaret Coulson nee Cameron (c1813-1846), died at Fassifern on 25 September 1846, aged 33 (*Moreton Bay*

Courier 3 October 1846, p. 3). 418

Commandant, an Aborigine shot by Mort. 348

Commandant, Jimmy, Moreton Bay Aborigine. 385

Compel brothers rowed Leichhardt back to Sydney from the North Shore. 34

Connoli, Mrs lived 10 miles from Telligerry. Possibly Connolly. 72

Cordier to purchase rock specimens. Pierre-Louis-Antoin Cordier (1777-1861), French mineralogist. DSB 3:411-2. 364

Cotton, Francis (1801-1883) from Tasmania. Leichhardt given a letter of introduction to him. ADB 1:248-9. 120

Cox had a station near Mt Coxspur north of Gloucester. Possibly James Cox, ex-convict and overseer for the Australian Agricultural Company at their outstation at Nowendoc. 448

Cox of Boolooroo (Gunyan Bullurn) station on banks of Severn (Dumaresque), Bunyan on Gardner's map. William Cox senior (1789-1850), who died at Richmond, NSW, on 20 January 1850 in his 61st year (SMH 22 January 1850, p. 3). 220, 235

Coxen's station on Darling Downs. Henry William Coxen (1823-1915) of Jondaryan, Darling Downs ADB 3:488. 437-8

Crawford's cattle. Probably Robert James Crawford (1799-1848) of Ardgowan Plains, who died at Edinburgh on 12 November 1848 in his 49th year (SMH 19 April 1849, p. 4). 224

Croppi an Aborigine Leichhardt met at Durundur. Mentioned by Thomas Archer in his *Reminiscences* (p. 78). 306, 388

Cruikshank's station. Frederick Cruikshank (c1810-1852) had a station, Enmore, between Dangar's (Gostwyck) and Jenkin's (Mihi Creek) stations south of Armidale. He died at Bendemeer, New England, on 18 August 1852, aged 42 (MM 8 September 1852, p. 3). 442, 445

Crummer, Major James Henry (1792-1867) ADB 1: 264-5. 4-8, 54-5, 70

Crummer, Mrs, wife of Major Crummer. Katerina Georgia Crummer nee Plessos (1809-1907), who died at Darlinghurst on 8 August 1907 in her 98th year (SMH 12 August 1907, p. 6). 40

Cunningham. Allan Cunningham (1791-1839), botanist and explorer, who discovered the Darling Downs. ADB 1: 265-7. 238

D

Daintree? Accompanied Leichhardt on an excursion. Edwin Daintrey, (1814-1887), lawyer and amateur botanist. (J. H. Maiden, 1908, *Journal and Proceedings of the Royal Society of New South Wales* 42:100). Daintrey died at Randwick on 3 October 1887, aged 73 (SMH 4 October 1887, pp. 1, 7). 23, 25, 27

Dangar accompanied Leichhardt on part of his journey to Moreton Bay. Probably Henry Dangar (1796-1861), who had several pastoral leases, including Myall Creek, or one of his brothers, William (1800-1868), Thomas (1807-1878) and John Hooper (1811-1849) ADB 1: 280-282. 225-7, 231, 233, 235, 442

Dangar had a station 4 miles S of Armidale. Henry Dangar of Gostwyck, Paradise Creek and Bald Hills. 441-2, 444

Daniels an intelligent man Leichhardt met in Sydney. 5

Darby an Aboriginal sorcerer on Ottley's station. 218

David son of the Aborigine Ubi Ubi. 313

David, little. A sick child treated by Leichhardt. Both Arousseau and Roderick stated he was the son of the Fraser family, who worked for the Archer brothers, but this was another child treated by Leichhardt. He was probably David, son of Alexander and

Margaret McMillan, who was born on 23 November 1841 at Brisbane Town, Moreton Bay. Mrs McMillan was in service with the Archer brothers (see appendix 5). 368, 386

Davidson, Mr met Leichhardt at Namoi crossing 4 miles from Borah. 189

Davies, a fellow passenger of Leichhardt, working on Threlkeld's property at Lake Macquarie. Possibly Charles Davies an agricultural labourer, aged 36, from Pembrokehire. 58, 60

Dawson of Black Creek. Leichhardt experienced a storm here. Probably Robert Barrington Dawson (1815-1891), studmaster, who rented from Dr Mitchell. ADB 4:36-7. 75, 86-7, 89, 369

Dawson, Miss. Leichhardt met her at or near Glendon, probably of Belford. Possibly Robert Barrington Dawson's sister Anna Maria (1817-1908) or an aunt. 90, 111

Dawson of Sydney helpful to Leichhardt, possibly Robert Barrington Dawson. 457

Dennis of Darling Downs. Henry Dennis died on 11 March 1847, drowned after the wreck of the *Sovereign*. (*Moreton Bay Courier* 13 March 1847, p. 2). 438

Derbin & Way. Actually Durbin & Way of 'Clevedon', Gresford, Upper Paterson. John Henry Scott Durbin (c1818-1886), later Crown Land Commissioner, Liverpool Plains. He returned to England and died in London on 16 June 1886, aged 68 (*Times* 17 June 1886, p. 1). Arthur Edwin Way (1814-1870), who returned to England in 1846 and became a member of the House of Commons. He died at Ashton Court, on 12 September 1870 in his 57th year (*Times* 22 September 1870, p. 1). 113

Devontree see Daintree

Dixon's map of Moreton Bay. Published in 1842 by Robert Dixon (1800-1858), surveyor. ADB 1:309-10. 244, 285

Dodd, schoolmaster of Newport, near Gosford. 62

Doran (Dorran). Aboriginal mythical being. 380

Dove, Heinrich Wilhelm (1803-1879), German physicist and meteorologist. DSB 4: 174-5. 18

Duigan a medical man. Probably the Dublin born Thomas Russell Duigan (c1807-1865), who died at Sydney on 25 August 1865, aged 58 (SMH 29 August 1865, p. 1). 2

Dumaresq, Captain, station. William John Dumaresq (1793-1868) ADB 1:333-5. 441-2

Dupper from New Zealand. Probably George Duppa (1819-88), who had extensive land holdings in New Zealand and exported cattle from Newcastle in 1842. He died at Maidstone, Kent, on 5 January 1888, aged 70 (SMH 2 June 1842, p. 2; *Encyclopaedia of New Zealand*; *Times* 7 January 1888, p. 1). 40

Durando, Gaetano Leone (1811-1892), whom Leichhardt met in Paris, was later a well known botanist in Algeria. (F.A. Stafleu & R.S. Cowan, 1976. *Taxonomic Literature* 1:710). 12, 22, 303, 360

Durham Boy or Durramboi, a convict who absconded from the Moreton Bay settlement and lived with Aborigines until 1842. James Davis (1808-1889), who died on 7 May 1889 at Brisbane (*Brisbane Courier* 9 May 1889, p. 6). 245

Dusty Bob, an Aborigine on Durundur, son of Paddy. 389

Dusty Mandibi. 394

E

Eeles station. John Eales (1799-1871), who died at Duckenfield Park, Hunter River on 1 April 1871, aged 72 (MM 4 April 1871, p. 3; 11 April 1871, pp. 1, 3). He took up Tiaro station

in 1842, but it was abandoned owing to marauding Aborigines and the poor quality of the country taken up. (ADB 1: 344-5). 255, 265-6, 274, 276

Edmont from whom Leichhardt bought a bridle. 263

Edwards. Sawyer at Mt Royal. 136, 143-4, 147, 150, 153

Eipper see Epper

Epper, missionary at Brisbane. Christopher Eipper (1813-1894), clergyman. ADB 1:351-2. 242, 248, 281, 367

Eyre said to be undertaking an expedition from Sydney. Edward John Eyre (1815-1901), explorer. ADB 1:362-4. 4, 6

F

Fairholme accompanied Leichhardt over the Darling Downs. George Knight Erskine Fairholme (1822-1889), who died at Bregenz, Austria, on 16 July 1889. (*National Probate Calendar* 1889; De Vries-Evans in *Dictionary of Australian Artists*, p. 251). 434, 439

Farqueson's station. near Cameron's station. Probably Strathmillar on the Darling Downs taken up by Archibald F. Farquharson, who committed suicide on 10 August 1853 at Auburn near Maryborough (SMH 2 September 1853, p. 5; 7 September 1853, p. 2). 418

Fenwick had a cattle station south of Newcastle. Possibly Henry Fenwick (1785-1852) of Hexam, who died there on 14 April 1852, in his 67th year (MM 15 May 1852, p. 3) or one of his sons William Bruce (1815-1902), Henry Stoddart (1817-1895), or John Riddell (1819-1910). 57

Fereta's property on the Hunter River. John Stephen Ferriter (c1802-1865) of Drayton, Hunter River, who died on 21 October

1865 at North Brisbane (*Brisbane Courier* 18 November 1865, p.4). 110

Flood. Leichhardt's companion on the way to Brisbane Water. Alexander Flood (1797-1871), postmaster at Newcastle, appointed Collector of Quit Rents for Newcastle and Brisbane Water in 1842. He died at Newcastle on 27 June 1871 aged 74 (Christ Church, Newcastle, gravestone inscription). 56, 58, 65

Flourens lecturer. Marie Jean Pierre Flourens (1794-1867), Professor of Comparative Anatomy at the Museum d'Histoire Naturelle, Paris. DSB 5: 44-5. 26, 35

Foot[?]. With Leichhardt in Government Garden, Brisbane. 382

Foster had a house on the way to Tuggerah Beach Lake. 66

Fraser, Mrs, whose child Leichardt treated. Barbara Fraser nee Mackenzie (c1815-1897), who came to Moreton Bay with her husband, Thomas, in 1842 and worked for the Archers for five years from 12 September 1843. She died at Brisbane on 30 June 1897, aged 82 (*Brisbane Courier* 1 July 1897, p. 4; 3 July 1897, p. 7). 400

G

Gall, Franz Joseph (1758-1828), phrenologist. DSB 5: 250-6. 43

Garden. Archibald Garden had a station, Glenlyon, 57 miles S of Bracker's station, Qld. 446

Gautrot violinist in Sydney. Joseph Gautrot (c1775-1854), French violinist, who spent time in Melbourne and Sydney. He died at Castlereagh St, Sydney, on 30 January 1854, aged 71 (*Empire* 2 February 1854, p. 4; MM 8 February 1854, p. 4, obituary). 18

George, a sawyer of Mr Royal district. 154

Geri Blacks from Eagle Farm to Amity Point. 253

Gibbs, Lady. Probably Lady Elizabeth Gipps nee Ramsay (c1797-1874), wife of the governor, Sir George Gipps, who died at London on 11 July 1874, aged 77 (Canterbury Cathedral gravestone, *National Probate Calendar* 1874). 14, 15

Glenelg, Secretary of State for the Colonies. Charles Grant, Baron Glenelg (1778-1866) DNB 23: 293-6. 15

Glennie, medical man at Glendon. Dr Henry Glennie (1807-1880), who died at Singleton on 18 August 1880, aged 72 (SMH 23 August 1880, p. 1). 102, 110, 174

Goodwin's station. Dr John Goodwin (c1800-1859) had Rosewood station at the junction of Lockyer and Laidley Creeks, of which Murray-Prior was to be manager. Goodwin died on 16 October 1859 at Glennies Creek, New South Wales, aged 59. He had lived at Scone from about 1844 (MM 20 October 1859, p. 3). 342-4, 369

Gore on the Condamine. The Gore brothers had Yandilla station. St George Richard Gore (1812-71) ADB 3: 272-3. Ralph Thomas Gore (1814 - 1860), who died at Dublin on 31 October 1860, aged 46 (*Moreton Bay Courier* 22 January 1861, p. 2). 237

Gordon, relative of Duke of Argyle met by Leichhardt near Singleton. Possibly William Francis Gordon of Tangorin, who sold up in November 1850 and left the colony. 102

Governor, the. Sir George Gipps (1791-1847), governor of NSW, 1838-1846. ADB 1: 446-453. 6, 10, 16-7, 267

Graham and Ivory's mountain range. David Graham and James Ivory (q.v.) had Eskdale station, Toolgoolawah. 349

Grant. Patrick Grant (1795-1855), who married Catherine Sophia Grant, Lord Glenelg's sister. His younger sister Jane Eliza was married to John Leyburn Maclean (q.v). Grant was subeditor of the *Sydney Gazette*

and later proprietor of a number of other newspapers. He was a member of the NSW Legislative Council from 1845 to 1848. He returned to England about April 1853, when a testimonial was presented to him by the inhabitants of Maitland. He died at London on 14 May 1855 (MM 2 February 1853, p. 3; 6 April 1853, p. 4; SMH 16 October 1855, p. 8). 15, 17

Gray worked a coal mine on banks of Brisbane River[?], 3 miles from Ungarn, 10 miles from Ipswich 409

Green. An ex-convict sawyer in the Mt Royal district. 154

Gregor of Brisbane. Probably Rev John Gregor (1808-1848), ADB 1: 472-3; or perhaps his brother Andrew, who was killed by Aborigines at Pine River in October 1846 (*Moreton Bay Courier* 24 October 1846, p. 2). 382

Griffin's station, Pine River. Francis Henry Griffin (c1813-1881) had a station, Whiteside, on the north side of the North Pine River. He died at Raymond Terrace, NSW, on 5 March 1881, aged 68 (MM 19 March 1881, p. 1). 367, 384, 386

Guerin. Félix Édouard Guérin-Méneville (1799-1874), French zoologist and author of illustrated dictionaries of natural history. *Nouvelle Biographie Générale* 22: cols 436-7. 25

Gummerigo an Aborigine of Archer's station, who spoke Karredo. 310-1, 375, 380

H

H., Mr, collected watercress for Leichhardt. Probably his guide Hunt. 129

Hahnemann method. Samuel Friedrich Christian Hahnemann (1755-1843), German physician, who founded homeopathy. DSB 6: 17-8. 422

Hall's cattle. Probably the Hall brothers, William (1797-1871) and Thomas (1808-1870), who had Bingerra station. The station

was managed by a nephew William Smith Hall (1819-1894), who died at Caddai, Hawksbury River on 27 July 1894, aged 75 (SMH 28 July 1894, p. 1). 224

Hamilton's sheep station. Between Cassilis and Wybong, perhaps on Gammon Plains or near Coleroy. Probably Edward William Terrick Hamilton (1809-1898) ADB 4: 329-30. 167

Hargrave's station on the Macintyre River, Allibola. Probably Richard Hargrave (1817-1905), who died at Armidale on 19 January 1905 aged 88 (SMH 20 January 1905, p. 4). Hargrave had runs on the Macintyre and Severn Rivers. 235

Harper, Mr. Probably William Harper (1821-1905) the eldest son of Catherine Harper q.v. 80

Harper, Mrs. Catherine Harper (c1779-1867), widow of the surveyor William Harper (c1792-1836). She died at Oswald House, Harpers Hill, on 23 November 1867 aged 88 (MM 26 November 1867, p. 1). 81

Harper, crippled son, 13 years old. Francis T. Harper (1829-1863), who died at Oswald House, Harpers Hill on 3 November 1863, aged 34 (MM 12 November 1863, p. 1). 81

Harriot, little girl. Harriet (1830-1907), at the time the illegitimate daughter of Harriet Calcott and Alexander Walker Scott. Later a famous natural history artist. ADB 6: 93-4. 33

Hartenstein, lay missionary at Brisbane. Ambrosius Theophilus Wilhelm Hartenstein (1811-1861), who died at the German Station, Brisbane, on 2 December 1861, aged 50 (*Brisbane Courier* 3 December 1861, p. 2). 242

Hausmann, lay missionary at Brisbane. Johann Gottfried Hausmann (1811-1901), who died at Beenleigh on 31 December 1901, aged 90 (*Queenslander* 11 January 1902, p. 57). 242

Healey's [Hely] cattle station, see Mrs Healey. 64

Healey Mrs, had property in Tuggerah Lakes area. Georgina Susannah Lindsay Hely nee Bucknel (1795-1866), wife of late Frederick Augustus Hely. The property was called "Wyoming". She died at Brisbane on 10 September 1866 in her 71st year (SMH 12 September 1866, p. 1). Her son Hovenden accompanied Leichhardt on his second expedition. 64, 65

Heatherington's station. William Carruthers Hetherington (1813-1890) of Bonshaw on the Severn River, who died at North Annandale, on 2 July 1890 in his 76th year (SMH 4 July 1890, p. 1). 225, 230, 235

Hegel. Georg Wilhelm Friedrich Hegel (1770-1831), German philosopher. *Allgemeine deutsche Biographie* 11: 254-74. 456

Helena, little girl. Helena (1830-1907), at the time the illegitimate daughter of Harriet Calcott and Alexander Walker Scott. Later a famous natural history artist. ADB 6: 93-4. 33

Helvetius. Claude Adrien Helvetius (1715-71), French philosopher, who published controversial atheistic ideas. *Encyclopedia of World Biography* (2nd ed.) 7: 273-4. 423

Hentig. Leichhardt met him at Glendon. Arthur Mills Hentig perished on Leichhardt's third journey. 156, 191-2, 199, 210

Hilgenfeld, Auguste (1802-) Leichhardt's sister, Friderica Charlotta Augusta, who married Carl Leopold Hilgenfeld at Trebatsch on 19 December 1824. 26, 457

Hodgson. Leichhardt met him on Bell's station. Arthur Hodgson (1818-1902) ADB 4: 405-6. 240

Hodgson, Pemberton gave Leichhardt plants. Christopher Pemberton Hodgson (1821-1865) of Eaton Vale station on Darling Downs ADB 4:406. 436, 439

Holden owned land around Newport. Alfred Kenyon Holden (?-1902), land owner of Newport [Dora Point], who died at

Darlinghurst, NSW on 14 October 1902, aged 62 (SMH 15 October 1902, p. 1). 61

Holingworth, Captain, landholder on the Hunter River. Possibly Captain John Hollingworth RN. or John Holinsworth a landholder in the Paterson district. 47

Hooker. Leichhardt sent a letter to the botanist, Sir William Jackson Hooker (1785-1865) DNB 27:982-5. 11-2, 303, 458

Howe, Mr of Corral station on Namoi River. Probably John Howe (1774-1852), who died at Morpeth, on 19 December 1852 aged 78 (SMH 23 December 1852, p. 3) or possibly one of his sons: Robert Raworth Howe (1820-1859), who died at Carroll on 22 December 1859 (SMH 2 January 1860, p. 1), or James Howe (1813-1861), who died at Singleton on 18 November 1861 aged 48 (MM 19 November 1861, p. 1). 186, 188

Hudson. Provided information on distribution of granite. 235

Hügel, Baron Karl Alexander Anselm von (1795-1870), who visited Australia from November 1833 to October 1834. *Allgemeine deutsche Biographie* 13: 308. His journal translated by Dymphna Clark *Baron Charles von Hugel, New Holland Journal November 1833-October 1834*, Miegunyah Press, 1994. 40

Hunt. An ex-convict, who acted as a guide on some of Leichhardt's excursions from Glendon. 121, 123, 127, 129

Hurry on Mackenzie's station, Edward Francis Hurry, who founded Bolivia station in 1840. Possibly Edward Francis Hurry (1814-1852), who died at Valparaiso, Chile, on 23 February 1852 (*The Brooklyn Eagle* 19 May 1852, p. 2). 445

Huskisson had a station on Manilla Creek near Ogilvie's run. John Hoskisson (1799-1874) of Barraba station, who died at Windsor on 20 January 1874, aged 74 (SMH 31 January 1874, p. 1). His son Thomas Hoskisson (1818-1880), died at Windsor on 31 January 1880 (SMH 2 February 1880, p. 1). 189-90

Isaac's station. Frederick Neville Isaac (c1821-1865) of Gowrie station, Darling Downs. Leichhardt later named Isaacs River after him. He accompanied Leichhardt on his excursion to the Fitzroy Downs in 1847. Isaacs died at Bellevue House on 12 July 1865 in his 45th year (*Brisbane Courier* 13 July 1865, p. 2; 18 July 1865, p. 2). 436-7

Ivory's, Graham and, mountain range. James Ivory (1820-188) ADB 4: 464-5. 349

Jacky an Aborigine on Rusden's station. 212

Jacky an Aboriginal informant on Archer's[?] station. 298, 315

Jacky son of Ubi Ubi. 381, 390

Jacky an Aboriginal informant on Dr. Simpson's station. 413

Jacky Wallobi. 394

Jane, Miss, probably Jane Portia Lind nee Barney (1830-1887), third daughter of George and Portia Barney, who married Francis Macan Lind on 11 January 1849 and died at Bedford Park, Chiswick, London on 13 March 1887 (*National Probate Calendar* 1887). 30

Jenkins lived between Cruickshank and Thompson. Possibly George and John Jenkins of Mihi Creek. 442

Jerry, old. An Aborigine on Rusden's station. 206

Jimmy an Aborigine on Rusden's station. 211

Jimmy an Aboriginal informant on Archer's station. Probably Jimmy Beerwah, mentioned by Thomas Archer in his *Reminiscences* (p. 71). 285-6, 400

Jimmy Commandant, a Brisbane Aborigine. 385

Johns, butcher at Black Creek. 87-8

Johnston, Lieutenant of Brisbane. 257

Jones, Billy, brought fruit to Leichhardt. 409

Jones's daughter 389

Jones had a station Manbouri south of Mt Esk and north of Wingate's Tarampa station. Probably Richard Jones (1786-1852) ADB 2:24. 342

Jones, Sergeant of Brisbane barracks. 246-7

K

Kant, Immanuel (1724-1804), German philosopher. DSB 7: 224-235. 17

Kelman had a large vineyard. William Dalrymple Kelman (c1800-1863), who died at Kirkton on 12 May 1863, aged 63 (MM 16 May 1863, p. 1). He was a wine-grower from 1829. 90-2

Kelman, Miss, one of the three surviving daughters of William Dalrymple Kelman and Katherine nee Busby of 'Kirkton'. Leichhardt states she was born in Tasmania, but may not be correct as her parents were married in Sydney in 1827 and all the children were born in NSW, except possibly the eldest Sarah Jane Lethbridge nee Kelman (1829-1883), who died at Burwood on 13 October 1883, aged 55 (MM 20 October 1883, p. 1). 111

Kent, J. of Limestone [Ipswich] possibly John Kent q.v. 414

Kent, John of Brisbane. John Kent (1809-1862), Deputy Assistant Commissary General, who committed suicide on 25 December 1862 at Maryborough (*The Courier* 29 December 1862, p. 2. Gibney & Smith, 1986, *A Biographical Register 1788-1939: notes from the name index of the Australian Dictionary of Biography* 1:393). 240-1, 256

Kent, W. of Brisbane. 244, 254

King wrote about winds. Probably Phillip Parker King (1791-1856), who later was editor of Leichhardt's Port Essington expedition journal. ADB 2:61-4. 7

King Stephie an Aborigine near Ogilvie's station. 191, 211-2

King Gerry an Aborigine of the Merton tribe, whom Leichhardt met at Glendon on the Hunter River. 154

King Peter an Aboriginal participant in a corroboree on Rocky Creek. 223

Kipper Nose an Aborigine on Durundur station. 375

Kirchner's family. Karl Ludwig Wilhelm Kirchner (1814-1893), Consul for Hamburg and later immigration agent for New South Wales and Queensland. He died at Wiesbaden on 25 April 1893 (P.Cloos & J. Tampke, 1993, *'Greetings from the land where milk and honey flows': The German Emigration to NSW 1838-1858*, Southern Highland Publishers, Canberra). His wife, whom he married in 1841, Francis Murdoch nee Calcott (1824-1884) was the illegitimate daughter of Harriet Calcott and Captain Robert Stirling. She died on 27 February 1884 at Hamburg in her 60th year (SMH 9 April 1884, p. 1). 3, 21, 23, 33

Kirchner, Harriet see Harriet

Kirchner, Helene see Helene

Kunth, lecturer. Carl Sigismund Kunth (1788-1850), Professor of Botany at the University of Berlin. *Allgemeine Deutsche Biographie* 17: 394-397. 26

L

Lang, Andrew of Breeza station. Andrew Lang (1804-1874), lived at Dunmore on the Hunter River near Maitland, but returned to England and lived at Teignmouth, Devon. He died at

London on 3 June 1874, aged 70 (MM 1 August 1874, p. 2; SMH 25 August 1874, p. 1). 186

Last, Mr. Robert Warner Last, John Eales' station manager from April 1842 to September 1844, who rode with Leichhardt to Eales' station. Probably the Robert Warner Last (c1815-1868), born at Hundon, Suffolk, son of James, farmer, and Elizabeth, who died at Otley, Suffolk and was buried on 9 June 1868 at St Mary's Church, Otley. 267

Le Brittain a merchant of Brisbane. George Spottiswoode Le Breton (1815-1855), who died at Gayndah on 25 June 1855 (*Moreton Bay Courier* 7 July 1855, p. 2). 257

Leibnitz, Gottfried Wilhelm (1646-1716), German philosopher and mathematician. DSB 8:149-150. 17

Leichhardt, Adolph, Leichhardt's youngest brother. Friedrich Wilhelm Heinrich Adolph (1819-?), married Amalie Mathilde Cornicelius on 18 December 1842. 26, 302, 370

Leichhardt, Andreas Christian Hieronimus (1778-1840), Ludwig's father, was born on 12 August 1778 at Schadeleben, Saxon-Anhalt, son of Christian, cavalryman, and died at Trebatsch on 17 October 1840. 199

Leichhardt, Gustav Adolph Hermann (1808-1873), Leichhardt's brother who married Johanna Margaretha Doris Classen on 9 May 1828. Her brother August Classen accompanied Leichhardt on his last ill-fated journey. 26, 46, 302

Leichhardt, Johanna Charlotte Sophie Luise nee Strehlow (1776-1854), Leichhardt's mother, was born in Hermannsdorf, now Weißwasser, Upper Lusatia, youngest daughter of Paul Strehlow, estate manager. She married Andreas Christian Hieronimus Leichhardt (1778-1840) at Klein Schönebeck, southeast of Berlin, on 19 April 1802. The couple divorced in 1828. She died at Trebatsch on 15 February 1854, aged 78 years, 3 months and 5 days and was buried at Sawall. 26, 302, 361, 370

Leichhardt, Mathilde (1817-1841), Leichhardt's sister, who married Johann Friedrich Carl Ehle on 25 February 1837 and died at Berlin on 11 November 1841. 26, 69, 199

Lesley's station. George Farquhar Leslie (1820-1860) of Canning Downs, who died on 22 June 1860 at Farnborough Place, Hampshire, aged 39 (SMH 17 August 1860, p. 1). 418

Leslie, Patrick (1815-1881), who first settled the Darling Downs in 1840 and was later joined by his brothers George and Walter. Patrick died at North Shore, Sydney on 12 August 1881 (SMH 15 August 1881, p. 1; 12 August 1881, p. 5). 439

Leslie, Walter (1818-1891) of Canning Downs, brother of George, who died early in 1891 at Inch, West Aberdeenshire (*Brisbane Courier* 3 April 1891, p. 4). 434, 439

Leslie, Murray & Fairholme of Killarney station. See Patrick Leslie, Walter Leslie, George Fairholme, Thomas Murray. 434

Leyard met by Leichhardt in Sydney. Probably Layard a fellow passenger on the *Edward Paget*. F. Louis Layard is listed next to Leichhardt's name as attending the Queen's Birthday levee on 24 May 1842 (SMH 25 May 1842, p. 2). Louis Frederick Layard (1815-1883), was at Brisbane in 1845 and 1846. He later became a police magistrate and died at Menindie, NSW, on 22 December 1883 in his 69th year (SMH 14 January 1884, p. 1). 31, 213

Lindley to provide a testimonial for Leichhardt. John Lindley (1799-1865), famous English botanist. DSB 8:371-3. 12

Little, William John (1810-1894), English orthopaedic surgeon and friend of Leichhardt, DNB 34: 21-2. 12

Locke, John (1632-1704), English philosopher. DSB 8: 436-440. 17

Lord a merchant of Brisbane. Probably Edward Lord (1812-1887), who died at Beenleigh on 28 October 1887, aged 75 and 6 months (*Brisbane*

Courier 2 November 1887, p. 4; *Queenslander* 5 November 1887, p. 721). 257

Lottie. Charlotte Bock (1811-?), daughter of the local head forester, playmate of Leichhardt and later his first love. 30

Low superintendent of a station on the Big [= Gwydir] River. 224

Lucy. Lucy Nicholson (c1821-1899). The youngest child of Mark and Lucy Nicholson and Leichhardt's second love, whom he hoped would come to Australia. She married Reverend Richard Williams at St Mary Magdalene Church, Taunton, Somerset, on 15 November 1842 and died at Clevedon, Somerset, aged 78 on 4 August 1899 (*The Standard* (London), 17 August 1899, p.1). 30

Luther, Frederick, worked for Robert Scott on Bengalla. Friedrich Christian Luther (1807-1878), a vigneron, who died at 'The Oaks' near Picton, on 19 December 1878, aged 71 (SMH 25 December 1878, p. 1). 164-6, 263, 424

Luther's wife. Maria nee Royes (1808-1874), who died on 18 December 1874 at the 'The Oaks', aged 66 (SMH 22 December 1874, p. 1). 164

Lynd, Lieutenant Robert (1800-1851) of the 63rd Regiment and close friend of Leichhardt, who died on 24 Sept 1851 at Chapel St, Auckland, aged 53 (*New Zealander* 27 September 1851, pp. 2, 3). 4, 11, 13-4, 16, 18-24, 27-8, 39, 53, 55, 69, 213, 246, 283, 360-1, 370, 431, 457

M

Macartheny, Dr, who travelled with Leichhardt from Dalkeith to Liverpool Range. Probably Michael McCartney (c1813-1860), who died on 22 July 1860 at West Maitland in his 47th year (MM 24 July 1860, p. 1). 172, 184, 187

Macarthur sent a letter to Dr Bowman. Either James (1798-1867) ADB 2: 149-153; or William Macarthur (1800-1882); if the subject was wine growing, probably the latter. ADB 5: 124-5. 160

Macauley had a house in the Hunter Valley. 103

Macconochie. 27

Macdermott, Captain of a ship that sailed to the Wide Bay River mouth at Hervey Bay. Joseph McDermott was master of the *Eclipse* that took supplies to Wide Bay in July 1843. 275

Macdonald, Commissioner of Crown Lands, George James Macdonald (1803-1851), who named Armidale (as Armadale), where he was stationed. He died on 21 December 1851, aged 48, at McCullum's Station, Victoria on his way to Melbourne (SMH 21 January 1852, p. 3). 447

Macdonald on Cameron's station. Macquarie Macdonald (1816-1855) married Cameron's sister Jessie in 1843 at St John's Church of England, Brisbane. Settled on Dugandan station near Boonah. He died at Cologne, Moreton Bay, on 31 March 1855, aged 38 (*Moreton Bay Courier* 14 April 1855, p. 2). 424

Macdonald leased land at Newcastle. 47

Macdonald Dr, military surgeon. 20, 22, 27, 29, 34

Macdonald residing on Sharpe's property, North Shore, Sydney. 4

MacDougal's herds subject to attack by Aborigines. Probably John Frederick McDougall (1820-1896) of Collebelaa Station later called Texas station on the Dumaresq River. The eldest of eight brothers, he died at Sandgate on 11 November 1896 (*Brisbane Courier* 12 November 1896, p. 4). 230-1

Macgregor, Clergyman of Brisbane. Probably John Gregor q.v. 254-5, 257

Mackenzie, station owner. Evan Mackenzie (1816-1883) of Kilcoy ADB 5:170-1. 247, 257, 284, 333, 335, 353, 431

Mackenzie, a substantial man of Moreton Bay. Probably Evan Mackenzie q.v. 257

Mackenzie had a station between Garden's and Wiseman's stations. Robert Ramsay Mackenzie (1811-1873) ADB 5:171-2. 444

Mackillen, Mrs. She or her husband possibly worked for the Archer brothers on Durundur. 313

MacLachlan had a place near Colson. 417

Maclean, Captain, Inspector General of Convicts. John Leyburn Maclean (1794-1873), His wife was Jane Eliza Grant, sister of Patrick Grant q.v. He died on 3 July 1873, aged 82 (SMH 2 September 1873, p. 1. H. I. Gibney & A. G. Smith, 1986, *A Biographical Register 1788-1939: notes from the name index of the Australian Dictionary of Biography* 2:64). 14, 15

Maconnel's station. David Cannon McConnel (1818-1885) of Cressbrook. A patron of Leichhardt's later expeditions. ADB 5:133-4. 346-7, 349-51

Macpherson had a run on Sandy Creek 15 km from Ravensworth. Dr Bowman had an overseer of this name in 1840. 160

Macready, Mrs. Sydney resident. 14

MacLeay, old. Probably Alexander McLeay (1767-1848) ADB 2:177-180, rather than his son, William Sharp Macleay (1792-1865) ADB 2:182-183. Both were members of the Botanic Gardens Committee and keen naturalists. 10-12, 457

MacVitie, Miss Minny at Mayne's house. 156

Mai [May?], Mrs of Sydney. 28

Makenzie, a young man, who had been in Germany. Probably Evan Mackenzie q.v. 3

Makiva's station 30 miles S of Rusden near Denne's Sugarloaf. John Black McIver (1801-

1876) of Ingelba, Walcha district, who died on 25 March 1876 at Glen Esk, Rolland Plains, in his 74th year (SMH 3 April 1876, p. 1). 448

Manni. Aboriginal mythical being. 380

Maria, wife of Amiable, an Aborigine from the Gosford area. 66

Maria, an Aboriginal woman Leichhardt met between Ravensworth and Bengalla. 164

Marian an Aborigine at Durundur, daughter of Paddy. 389

Mark, see Nicholson, Mark

Marlow, Marianne Catherine (c1826-1913), daughter of Captain Marlow. Marianne married John Smith Burke on 26 November 1844 and died at Goondarum, Exmouth, Devonshire, on 7 November 1913, aged 87 (SMH 27 November 1844, p. 2. *Times* 13 November 1913, p. 1). 5, 11-4, 18, 21, 27-30, 302

Marlow, Captain William Biddecomb (c1794-1864), who rose to the rank of Major General and died at Anglesey Lodge near Gosport, Hampshire on 4 January 1864, aged 69 (*Times* 8 January 1864, p. 1). A fellow passenger with his family on the *Edward Paget*. 11, 36

Marlow, Mrs Catherine nee Mullhollan (? -1850), wife of William and mother of Marianne, who died at Kilkenny on 10 June 1850 (SMH 2 October 1850, p. 3). 6, 11, 13, 18, 35

Marryatt [Marriott?] took Leichhardt across the Brisbane River in his boat. 241

Marryatt an unmarried young man of Brisbane, possibly same as previous. 257

Marsh a Sydney musician. Stephen Hale Alonzo Marsh (1805-1888), a fellow passenger on the *Edward Paget*, with whom Leichhardt lodged at Bligh St. for the first weeks of stay in Sydney. ADB 5: 213-4. 10, 12, 15, 18

Marsh, Mrs. Eliza Marsh, wife of Stephen. 19

Mary, Miss see Wolcott.

Maryanne, Miss see Wolcott.

Master had a station between Boyd's and Dumaresq's north of Ben Lomand.. Probably Arthur Joseph Maister (c1817-1884) of Llangothlin Station, who died on 6 August 1884 at Armidale, in his 68th year (SMH 11 August 1884, p. 1. MM 12 August 1884, p. 4). 442, 444

Mawson (= Lawson) accompanied Leichhardt to Moreton Bay. William Lawson (1774-1850) of Coolah ADB 2:96-7, or probably one of his sons: William (1804-1861), who died at Prospect on 2 February 1861, aged 56 (SMH 4 February 1861, p. 1), or Nelson Simmons (1806-1849), who died at Sydney on 3 February 1849 in his 43rd year (SMH 5 February 1849, p. 1). 172-3, 176, 179-80, 184-6

Mayne, Mrs, wife of Captain Mayne. Mary Ellen nee Turner (1804-1884), who died at Burwood in her 80th year on 31 March 1884 (SMH 2 April 1884, p. 1). 137, 140, 151-2

Mayne, Robert took over a station on Rocky Creek near Byron Plains from Balfour, 20 miles from Cameron's (Watsford) station. Captain Robert Mayne (c1804-1843), had Rocky Creek, Gragin and Warryalda stations and died in Sydney on 4 May 1843 in his 39th year (SMH 6 May 1843, p. 3). 353

Mayne, Captain William Colburn (1808-1902) of St Clair ADB 5:233-4. 136, 140, 153

Merton tribe. 154

Michey, a Sydney lawyer. Archibald Michie (1813-1899) ADB 5:246-248. 22

Micky an Aboriginal informant sketched by Leichhardt, son of Paddy. 389, 401

Mirbel, lecturer. Charles Francois Brisseau de Mirbel (1776-1854), Professor of Botany at Paris. DSB 9:418-9. 26

Mitchell, Dr, landowner in the Hunter Valley. James Mitchell (1792-1869) ADB 2: 235-8. 51, 87

Mitchell, Mrs Augusta Maria Frederick nee Scott (c1798-1871), wife of James and sister of

Robert, Alexander Walker, Helenus junr and David Charles Scott. She died at Sydney on 11 June 1871 (SMH 13 June 1871, p. 1). 28-9, 32-5

Mitchell, little David. David Scott Mitchell (1836-1907), son of James and Augusta, founder of the Mitchell Library, which holds the Leichhardt papers. ADB 5: 260-1. 34

Mitchell, Mrs Mary Thomson nee Blunt (c1800-1883), wife of Sir Thomas Mitchell, who died at Sydney on 21 December 1883, aged 83 (SMH 27 December 1883, p. 1). 3, 4

Mitchell, Sir Thomas Livingstone (1792-1855), Surveyor General. ADB 2:238-242. 3, 4, 7, 210, 367, 457

Mitchell, Miss, one of the daughters of Sir Thomas Mitchell. 3, 4

Mitchell's inn on Lake Macquarie. Probably William Thomas Mitchell, who had an inn at Newport. 62

Mocatta, George Gershon (1815-1893) had Grantham and Telemon stations on Laidley Creek. ADB 5:263. 240

Mongwe, Aboriginal mythical spirit. 217

Montgomery's property at Botany Bay. 25

Morris an Aborigine on Rusden's Lindsey station. 211-2, 217, 223

Morriss' bath, Newcastle. Constructed by James Thomas Morisset (1780-1852) ADB 2: 260-1. 46, 49

Mort a person on Maconel's Cressbrook station. Probably Henry Mort (1818-1900), later of Franklin Vale, who died at Woollahra, NSW, on 6 September 1900, aged 81 (SMH 8 September 1900, pp. 1, 11). 348-9

Moses an Aborigine met near the Valley of Palms, Newcastle. 44

Murphy, old. James Murphy (1801-1883), a fellow passenger on the *Edward Paget*, to whom Leichhardt later entrusted his belongings when he left on his last expedition.

Murphy died at Sydney on 13 June 1883 in his 82nd year (SMH 14 June 1883, pp. 1, 7; 15 June 1883, p. 10). 2, 29, 32, 69, 361

Murphy, little. John Murphy (1829-1870), who later accompanied Leichhardt on the Port Essington expedition and who died at Sydney on 9 January 1870 (SMH 11 January 1870, p. 8; St Stephen's Cemetery, Camperdown, headstone). 2, 29, 32, 69

Murray. Messrs Leslie, Murray and Fairholme cattle run. Honourable Thomas Montolieu Murray (1811-1852), who died at Bingerra, NSW, on 14 December 1852 (*Times* 30 May 1853, p. 9)(*Burke's Peerage* states death on 27 December). 439

Murray-Prior see Prior.

Myall an Aborigine at Durundur from the Severn region. 284

N

Nainby, Frederick of Upper Paterson. Nainby was a Quaker, who died on 2 March 1886 at Morpheth, aged 77 (MM 4 March 1886, p. 1; 18 March 1886, p. 6). 120

Nathan, old. Sydney musician. Isaac Nathan (1790-1864) ADB 2:279-280. 18, 223

Neale had begun a friendly house at Ipswich. George "Black" Neale former ship's captain from Mauritius. 240

Neale had lived in Mauritius Apparently George or "Black" Neale of Ipswich. 273

Neal (Neale) had a station on a lagoon near Cameron's station. 414, 422

Neander, Joachim (1650-1680), German theologian. *Allgemeine Deutsche Biographie* 23: 327–330. 18

Newman, Doctor Bowman's gardener. Probably Francis William Newman (c1796-1859), who died at Hobart on 23 August 1859, aged 63 (J. H. Maiden, 1910, *Papers and*

Proceedings of the Royal Society of Tasmania 1909: 9-29. *Hobart Mercury* 24 August 1859, p. 2; 29 August 1859, p. 2). 32

Newton, Isaac (1642-1727), English physicist and mathematician. DSB 10:42-101. 17

Nicholson, Dr Charles (1808-1903) ADB 2: 283-5. 3, 10, 12, 17, 25, 29, 360, 457

Nicholson, Mark (1818-1889), brother of William. ADB 5:337-8. 31, 213, 381

Nicholson, William Alleyne (1816-1853), Leichhardt's close friend, who financed him to come to Australia. He died of consumption at Cleveland, Ohio, on 11 March 1853 and was buried in Erie St, Cemetery. 6, 13, 69, 210, 213, 283, 303, 360, 370, 456-7

Nicol, Dr travelled with Leichhardt from Dalkeith to Liverpool Range. Probably Alpin G. Nicol (c1818-1848), who died at Dalkeith on 15 January 1848, aged 30 (MM 22 January 1848, p. 3). 172

Nicol of Moreton Bay. 254

Nikke lay missionary at Brisbane. Peter Niquet (originally Niqué) (1811-1903), who died at Mount Gambier on 30 March 1903 in his 92nd year (*Register* 15 April 1903, p. 3). 242

Nikki or Nique, Aborigine of Durundur, who spoke Karwa. Apparently named after Peter Niquet. Mentioned by Thomas Archer (*Reminiscences*, p. 77) as Niquer, a German mission Black. 293-5, 310-13, 315, 321-3, 329, 332-4, 336, 339, 341, 378-9, 389

Norris between Beattie's and Dangar's stations, possibly on Big River = Gwydir proper. J and H. Norris, had stations on the Liverpool Plains. 227

O

Ogilvie's station on Manilla River [Horton River]. William Ogilvie (1782-1859), who had Pallal Station on the Horton River and

died at Woolloomooloo on 5 March 1859 in his 78th year (MM 10 March 1859, p. 3). 190-1, 194, 205-6

Otley = Ottley

Ottley's station. Richard Byam Ottley (1816-1898) had a station at the junction of Myall Creek and the Gwydir River, called Mundoe later Coolootai. He returned to England and died in London on 10 October 1898 in his 83rd year (*Times* 11 October 1898, p. 1). 205-7, 209, 218, 225, 227, 263

Owen, R, article on bones. Richard Owen (1804-1892) DNB 42:245-54. 303, 457

Owen, Dr, lived near Captain David Scott of Bengalla. He had lived in India and was on the point of going to New Zealand. 164

Owens' place between Bell's and Chamber's. Samuel Owens, who kept the Woolpack Inn on the road. He died about 17 January 1857 aboard *Boomerang*, aged 56 (*Moreton Bay Courier* 24 January 1857, p. 3) 240

P

Paddi (Paddy) an Aboriginal informant of Durundur who spoke Bada. 306, 311, 313, 329, 336, 380, 388-9, 391, 393, 397

Paddy a stockman with Leichhardt near Macdougall's station. 233

Pagan owner of Rocky Creek station prior to Robert Pringle. John Harley Pagan (1811-1846), who died in May 1846, aged 32. 215

Parker, Thomas, resident of Sydney. 11

Peake of East Gosford. Samuel Peek, (1807-1857), a Sydney merchant, who established East Gosford in 1822. He and his wife Elizabeth perished in the wreck of the *Dunbar* on 20 August 1857, when returning from a visit to England (SMH 22 August 1857, supplement p. 1; 10 September 1857, p. 5). 65

Pearce's station. James Canning Pearce (1806-1861), manager of Helidon Station, who died at Brisbane on 11 December 1861, aged 57 (*Brisbane Courier* 12 December 1861, p. 2). 240

Penson, Mr worked for Helenus Scott. William Valentine Penson (1800-1873), who died at Beardy Plains on 24 April 1873, aged 73 (Glen Innes Cemetery Headstone). 114, 121, 124, 128

Penson, Mrs. Eliza Ann Wentworth Penson nee Bucknell (1816-1881), who died at Beardy Plains on 30 October 1881, aged 66. (Glen Innes Cemetery Headstone). 117, 119, 133

Perrot's station 25 miles from Bracker's station. Possibly Charles Perrot, who worked for Matthew Henry Marsh. 441

Petri showed Leichhardt some fossil wood. Andrew Petrie (1798-1872) ADB 2:325-6. 245, 256, 285, 382

Pfeifer on Russell's station. William "The Fiver" Horton (c1817-1864), later an innkeeper at Drayton, where he died on 24 September 1864, aged 47 (*Darling Downs Gazette* 29 September 1864, p. 3). 439

Pinky an Aboriginal boy at Brisbane. 255

Pitt of Canal Creek. C.W. Pitts later took up Grantham in partnership with William Bonifant. Charles William Bradfield Pitts (1816-1881), who died at Stanthorpe on 13 August 1881 in his 65th year (*Brisbane Courier* 16 August 1881, p. 2; 17 August 1881, p. 3). 236-7

Pitt resident at Moreton Bay. 286

Polding, Archbishop John Bede (1794-1877) ADB 2:340-347. 256

Porter, Mr William from Essex resident of the Hunter Valley. 90, 111

Poyami = Bayanni q.v. 217-8

Prince, George, schoolmaster at East Gosford. 66

Pringle, Miss, resident at Moreton Bay. 389

Pringle, Robert (1800-1875) of Rocky Creek station, who died at Tamworth on 13 February 1875, aged 75 (SMH 16 February 1875, p. 1). 205, 213, 224

Prior, Thomas Lodge Murray- (1819-1892), whom Leichardt accompanied to Moreton Bay. ADB 5:323. 205, 209, 212-4, 218, 220, 224-5, 235, 341, 344

Proud. Stephen Marsh's brother-in-law, John Skinner Prout (1806-1876) ADB 2:353-4. His wife was Maria Heathilla Marsh (1807-1871). 18, 29, 30

Pyke Captain, between Wybong and Collaroy but nearer the former. Probably Captain John Pike (c1780-1863) of Pickering, who died on 9 March 1863 at Tours, France in his 73rd year (SMH 23 June 1863, p. 1). 168

R

Rankin mentioned a spring on the Liverpool Plains. John Ranken (1811-1892) of Melcombe station, later Police Magistrate at Gayndah, who died at Toowoomba on 5 February 1892, aged 82 (*Brisbane Courier* 9 February 1892, p. 4). 418

Rae, friend of Stephen Marsh. 19

Ray, a friend of the late Superintendent of the Botanic Garden. 10

Reed Miss, two girls of this name at Newcastle. There were five Reid girls. Anne Australia Reid, eldest daughter of James, married John Hawkes Valentine Turner (c1818-1854), solicitor, on 8 October 1842 at Christ Church Cathedral, Newcastle (SMH 11 October 1842, p. 3). The other girl was either Anna Marie, the 2nd daughter or Roseanna Amelia, the 3rd daughter, the others were probably too young. 40

Reed, a resident of Newcastle. Probably James Reid (c1790-1878) of Rosebank, who died at Brussels on 4 December 1878, aged 89 (SMH 19 February 1879, p. 1). 53

Renault, a young man Leichhardt assisted in Paris. Alexandre Rouault, a member of the Société géologique de France. 364

Rennie, James (1787-1867) Professor of zoology, Kings College. He was secretary of the Sydney School of Arts Debating Society. He died at Adelaide on 25 August 1867 in his 81st year (*Sydney Herald* 4 May 1842, p. 2; 7 September 1867, p. 1). 29, 32, 37

Robertson, William Naismith (c1784-1844), Superintendent of the Botanical Garden 1842-1844, who died on 8 July 1844 at the Government Gardens, Sydney, aged 60 (SMH 12 July 1844, p. 3). 13, 457-8

Robertson a magistrate of Muswellbrook. John Anderson Robertson (1802-1862), Writer to the Signet, who died at Aberdeen on 9 December 1862 (SMH 21 March 1863, p. 8). 27

Robertson, 14 year old son. James Robertson (1829-1904), who died at Kew, Victoria, on 16 November 1905, aged 76 (H.M. Humphreys, 1882, *Men of the Time Victorian Series*, Melbourne, pp. cxxix-cxxx); *Argus* 17 November 1905, p. 1). 27

Robertson. A middle-aged gentleman Leichhardt met at Newcastle. 43

Roemer a Sydney resident, whom Leichhardt met. Charles William Roemer (1799-1874) ADB 2:392. 21

Rogers, Rev. Edward, visiting Brisbane Water. Edward Rogers (1812-1880), who died at Sydney on 16 November 1880, aged 68 (SMH 17 November 1880, p. 1). 62

Rorke. Leichhardt met him at Minmy. Probably John Rorke of Minmy. 51, 75, 80

Ross, Hugh. Ross had a station at Oakey Creek. 437

Rotton resident on Hunter River. Possibly Arthur (1803-1879), who died at Newcastle on 19 February 1879, aged 76 (MM 15 April 1879, p. 1), or John (c1798-1852), who died at

Mudgee on 21 August 1852, aged 54 (MM 18 September 1852, p. 3) or Walter Rotton (1800-1864), who died at Singleton on 15 August 1857, aged 64 (MM 18 August 1864, p. 3). 103-4

Rusden, Francis Townsend (1811-1887) of Lindsey Station on the Upper Horton River, who died on 7 June 1887 at Merriwa, NSW, aged 75 (MM 11 June 1887, suppl, p. 2). 191, 203-7, 210, 212

Rusden, Rev George Keylock (c1786-1859). The daughter, who married Helenus Scott, was Sara Anne. Rusden died at East Maitland on 25 March 1859 in his 73rd year (MM 26 March 1859, p. 3). 17, 263

Rusden's run. Thomas George Rusden (1817-1882) of Europambella, who died at Glen Innes on 1 July 1882 (SMH 5 July 1882, p. 6). 156, 442, 444, 446

Russell brothers. Henry Stuart Russell (1818-1889) ADB 2:406-7. Sydenham Francis Russell (1820-1901), who died on 10 March 1901 at Uckfield, Sussex, aged 81 (*National Probate Calendar* 1901). 239, 438

S

Samuda, Mr, superintendent of Bukulla station. Probably Benjamin Samuda (c1805-1886), a noted breeder of horses for the Indian cavalry. He married Sarah Ann Dawson in 1828 and emigrated with members of the Dawson family to NSW in 1839. He and his wife returned to England in April 1869 and settled at Amersham, Buckinghamshire, where he died in 1886, aged 81. 227-9

Sandy, an Aborigine at Durundur, who hit Paddy's son. 390

Schmalfuss, Carl Friedrich August (1791-1876), artist and teacher, who married Leichhardt's sister Caroline Charlotte Henriette Sophie (1811-1889) on 3 May 1829. He was Leichhardt's main family correspondent. 26, 69, 456

Schmidt, Gosner missionary at Brisbane. Carl Wilhelm Eduard Schmidt (1809?-1864). ADB 2:421-3. 235, 241-3, 245-6, 313, 361, 367, 385, 431

Scott, Alexander Walker (1800-1883), brother of David, Helenus and Robert, ADB 6:93-4. 28-9, 33, 39, 46-7, 53, 256, 283, 302

Scott, Captain David Charles Frederick (1804-1881) of Bengalla ADB 2:428-9. 28, 164

Scott, Harriet (1830-1907), daughter of Alexander Walker, ADB 6:93-4. 17

Scott, Helena (1832-1910), daughter of Alexander Walker, ADB 6:93-4. 17

Scott, Helenus (1802-1879) of Glendon. His wife was Sara Anne nee Rusden. ADB 2:428-9. 17, 90, 92-3, 97, 101, 122, 133, 151, 156, 381

Scott, Mrs. Maria Jane nee Barney (1819-1899), wife of David Charles Scott, who died at Paddington on 30 April 1899 in her 80th year (SMH 1 May 1899, p. 1). 12, 164

Scott, Robert (1799?-1844) ADB 2:428-9. 28, 34, 92, 171

Scott, W. of Brisbane. 256

Scott, Walter. Sir Walter Scott (1771-1832), Scottish novelist and poet. DNB 49: 490-510. 343, 387

Scott near Bigge & Maconnell, Mt Brisbane. Gideon Andrew Scott (c1821-1863) of Mt Esk, who drowned in Moreton Bay on 11 January 1863, aged 42 (*Brisbane Courier* 12 January 1863, p. 2; 13 January 1862, p. 2). 345, 369

Sellbet received Leichhardt's letters at Moreton Bay. 361

Serres lecturer. Antoine Étienne Renaud Augustin Serres (1786-1868), French anatomist. DSB 12: 315-6. 26

Sharpe had a property on North Shore, Sydney. 41

Shepherd had a station near Gloucester. 448

Sidebottom had a house near Tuggerah Beach. One of the Sidebottom brothers, William (c1796-1843), a former convict, who was assigned to Frederick Augustus Hely at Wyoming near Gosford, and who died at Sydney General Hospital on 2 March 1843 or Abraham (1806-1877), who died at Minmy, NSW, on 17 July 1877. 64

Simon. Aboriginal informant, possibly from Bribe Island. 259

Simon, son of Paddy. 389

Simpson, Dr. Stephen Simpson (c1793-1869), Commissioner of Crown Lands, had a property Woongaroo near Brisbane. ADB 2:448. 245, 279, 409, 421, 423

Skogel see Skugel.

Skugel. Probably, Richard Todd Scougall (1807 - 1877) of Jimbour station, who died at Maryborough, Qld, on 26 August 1877, aged 69 (SMH 8 September 1877, p. 1). 237, 253

Smith's accommodation house near Mocatta's station. Possibly Walter Smith, who kept an inn. 240

Soy[?] an Aborigine on Rusden's station. 212

Spencer manager of one of Healey's [Hely] properties. 65

Spencer at Horton River. 208

Sproule neighbour of Macpherson of Sandy Creek near Ravensworth. 160, 162

Stapleton killed. Granville William Chetwynd Stapylton(1800-1840). A surveyor killed by Aborigines south of Brisbane. ADB 2: 471-2. 253

Steel, Captain of Rotherwood. A Thomas Steel had a property on Carrow Brook. 172

Sterling, Mrs. Esteemed by Leichhardt. 21

Stewart, natural history artist. James Stuart (c1802-1842), who died at Port Macquarie on 26 May 1842 (*Sydney Herald* 3 June 1842,

p.2; 14 June 1842, p. 2. *Dictionary of Australian Artists*, pp 769-770). 2

Stoney superintendent of Ogilvie's station. Isaac Stoney worked for William Ogilvie from at least 1841. 214-7, 219, 224, 263

Strauss, David Friedrich (1808-1874), German theologian. *Allgemeine Deutsche Biographie* 36: 538-48. 18

Strzelecki in Newcastle. Paul Edmund Strzelecki (1797-1873) ADB 2: 494-5. 69

Susan or Susanne an Aborigine of the Big River tribe on Rusden's station. 205, 212

T

Tait, Captain Alfred John (1814-1845), master of the *Sir Edward Paget*, made Leichhardt an offer. 6

Taylor, resident of Brisbane. 286

Tholuck, Friedrich August Gottreu (1799-1877), German theologian. *Allgemeine Deutsche Biographie* 38: 55-9. 18

Thompson, Dr John Vaughan (1779-1847), who died at Sydney on 21 January 1847 in his 63rd year (SMH 26 January 1847, p. 3. DNB 54: 453-4). 10

Thompson had a station between Jenkins and Rusden. 442

Thompson, Deas. Edward Deas Thomson (1800-1879), Colonial Secretary, ADB 2: 523-527. 10

Threlkeld's coal-pits at Lake Macquarie. Lancelot Edward Threlkeld (1788-1859) ADB 2:528-530. 58, 59

Tolmie, an employee of John Eales. 266

Tommy an Aborigine on Rusden's station. 205, 210-1

Tommy an Aborigine on Hetherington's station. 231

Turnbull's place between Gloucester and Stroud. 448

Turnbull, employed by the Australian Agricultural Company. Henry Matthew Turnbull, (c1824-1859), who died at Richmond, Victoria on 16 March 1859, aged 35 (SMH 30 March 1859, p. 1). He accompanied Leichhardt on his second unsuccessful expedition. 450, 454

Turner had a station near Glen Innes, possibly manager for Robert McKenzie at Salisbury. 441, 445

U

Ubi Ubi an Aborigine at Durundur, who spoke Karrwa. He died in 1843. 313, 379, 390-1

V

Vonge, de, plan for laying out a vineyard. 155

W

Wagner, lay missionary at Brisbane. Johann Gottfried Wagner (1809-1893), who died at German Station, Brisbane, on 28 September 1893 (ADB 2:421. *Brisbane Courier* 9 December 1893, p. 7). 242-3, 257, 431

Walker. Tolerable cheese made on his station. 227

Ward[?] Dr. A resident in Sydney. 31

Waterford, a former convict. William Waterford (c1799-1876) of Byron Plains and Bannockburn stations, who died near Merotherie station on 17 November 1876, aged 76 (SMH 20 November 1876, p. 5). 225, 227

Waterston. Probably Robert Waterston, a Sydney merchant, who visited Durundur in December 1843. A Mr Waterton was a

passenger from Moreton Bay to Sydney in January 1844 (SMH 20 Jan 1844, p.2). Robert Waterston (c1813-1899) was in partnership with Wilhelm Kirchner (q.v) when declared insolvent in 1860. Shortly after he moved to Auckland, NZ, then to Scotland, where he died at Bridge of Allan near Stirling on 6 November 1899, aged 86 (SMH 23 December 1899, p. 1). 381

Way, see Derbin & Way.

Webb, Barker gave Leichhardt a letter of introduction to Sir William Hooker. Philip Barker Webb (1793-1854), English botanist. (G. S. Boulger, DNB 57: 852-4. R. Desmond, 1994, *Dictionary of British and Irish Botanists and Horticulturists* (London), p. 726). 11-12

White had a station near Hebel and Gowergorang Creek in the Hunter Valley. 128

Wickham, Captain. John Clements Wickham (1798-1864), police magistrate of Brisbane. ADB 2:597. 256

Wilks had Edgerton station between Frasers Creek and Blaxland. Probably William Wilks first settler at Ashford, Frasers Creek. 229-30

Wilkinson, Captain. Manager of Dalkeith for H. Scott. 170-1

William see Nicholson, William

Wilson's station near Flinders Peak. William Wilson, who took up the Flinders run in 1842. 414, 422

Wilton, Rev. met Leichhardt in Newcastle. Charles Pleydell Neale Wilton (1795-1859) ADB 2: 613. 41, 44

Windeyer had a station, between Wiseman and Turner and Tabulum. Windeyer brothers had Deepwater station. Archibald Windeyer (1785-1870). ADB 2: 614. Charles Windeyer (1780-1855), ADB 2: 614-5. 443, 445

Windham's place near Mrs Harper. George Wyndham (1801-1870) of Dalwood in the

Hunter Valley. He also had Bukkulla station on the MacIntire River and a station on the Liverpool Plains. ADB 2:630-1. 85-6, 90, 174, 179, 227-8

Wingate's station near Jones. James Wingate had Tummail station downstream from Gore and later had Tarampa. 342

Wiseman Dr. William Henry Wiseman (c1804-1871), later a Police Magistrate. He died at Rockhampton on 4 Sept 1871, aged 67 (*Rockhampton Bulletin* 5 September 1871, pp. 2, 3; 7 September 1871, p. 2). 409, 421, 423

Wiseman had a station near Windham's in the Liverpool Range. John Wiseman and Thomas Wiseman had licences for the Liverpool Plains in 1843. One was on the Myall Creek next to Bettington's Brindley Park. John (1809-1848), who died at Granbulang, Hunter River, on 5 July 1848, aged 39 (MM 8 July 1848, p. 3). Thomas had Trinkey station on the Liverpool Plains. Thomas (1811-1855), died at Wollombi, NSW, on 29 July 1855, aged 44 (MM 1 August 1855, p. 3). Richard Alexander Wiseman (1806-1856), who also had runs in the district, died at Berrima on 24 May 1856, aged 50 (SMH 5 June 1856, p. 1). 174

Wolcott, Miss, living with the Kirchner family. Mary Anne Calcott (1819-1889), illegitimate daughter of Ensign Edward King and Harriet Calcott, step sister of Harriet and Helena Scott, who died at Paddington in 1889 aged 69. 23, 25, 33

Wooll, Thomas Parker's son-in-law. 11

Wyatt. A Frenchman Leichhardt met at the Horton River. 206

Z

Zillmann, missionary at Brisbane. Johann Leopold Zillmann (1813-1892), who died at Brisbane on 20 March 1892, aged 79 (*Brisbane Courier* 28 March 1892, p. 4. 242

Appendix Three

Locations mentioned in the text ordered according to the page number of their first mention in the diaries. The sources for these locations include published and unpublished written material, survey plans, the diaries published here, discussions with local people and field surveys conducted by Rod Fensham. Some locations are unresolved, while the location of others remain uncertain but are attempted and indicated with a question mark. The current

location is provided in square brackets or in bold where it is also provided amongst other synonymous names in the diaries. In order to distinguish separate locations appearing under the same name the region of occurrence is provided in round brackets. Some unnamed locations (e.g. ascending a river) are included where they represent significant landmarks in Leichhardt's travels. Further scrutiny of source material will undoubtedly improve the accuracy of many locations.

Location from diary	Latitude	Longitude	Page nos.
Sydney	-33.8737	151.2070	1, 3, 4, 6, 8, 12, 19, 22, 25, 26, 27, 29, 30, 33, 34, 39, 40, 47, 52, 55, 57, 60, 63, 80, 81, 92, 111, 155, 156, 198, 223, 226, 229, 231, 235, 237, 240, 256, 265, 276, 303, 309, 327, 338, 343, 360, 381, 382, 392, 398, 421, 422, 424, 451, 456, 457
Botany Bay	-33.9724	151.1837	2, 13, 20, 25
Paramatta [Parramatta]	-33.8173	151.0055	2, 7, 8, 10, 15, 16
Barker, James Mitchell, Thomas Mitchell, Nicholson [Darling Point]	-33.8686	151.2388	3, 4, 10, 11, 12, 17, 30
Port Jackson	-33.8550	151.2315	5, 28
Pennant Hills	-33.7410	151.0817	8
Fort Macquary	-33.8575	151.2151	8
Darling Harbour	-33.8618	151.1990	14
Maclean [Millers Point]	-33.8582	151.2023	14
Kissing Point	-33.8305	151.1013	16
Maitland	-32.7347	151.5585	17, 53, 75, 81, 97, 170, 177, 224, 237, 240, 254
South Head (Sydney)	-33.8332	151.2808	18, 23, 25, 46
Nobbys Island	-32.9193	151.7968	22, 41, 42, 46, 48, 49, 59, 60, 70, 77, 94
Bondee [Bondi] Bay	-33.8917	151.2773	23
Devil's Cave	-33.8880	151.2853	23
Surry Hills	-33.8899	151.2146	25

Location from diary	Latitude	Longitude	Page nos.
Mushelbrook [Musselbrook]	-32.2652	150.8873	27
Newcastle	-32.9282	151.7753	29, 30, 39, 42, 44, 46, 47, 48, 50, 51, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 59, 60, 61, 66, 67, 69, 70, 72, 74, 75, 77, 81, 83, 98, 99, 100, 116, 143, 154, 165, 175, 217, 235, 283, 291, 293, 324, 367, 428, 430, 448, 451, 457
Cumberland Plain	-33.6094	150.8152	30
Barney [The Battery]	-33.8556	151.2078	30
Ash Island	-32.8363	151.6975	40, 41, 47, 50, 51, 53, 54, 55, 70, 73, 80, 124, 226, 283, 460
Scott (Ash Island)	-32.8398	151.6973	41
Mosquito Island	-32.8825	151.7728	41
Valley of Palms	-32.9611	151.7299	44, 57
Shepherds Hill	-32.9354	151.7784	44, 45, 49
Coal Company	-32.9370	151.7602	45, 56
South Head (Newcastle)	-32.9265	151.7893	46
Moris's Bath [Bogey Hole]	-32.9352	151.7817	46, 49, 98
Telligerry	-32.8208	151.8708	50, 70, 71, 72, 76, 216
Sugar Loaf	-32.8913	151.5364	50, 52, 75, 76, 77, 80
Buffalo Island	-32.9145	151.7648	51
Minmy, Mr Scott's station, Mr Scott's second station [Minmi]	-32.8814	151.6156	51, 52, 75, 77, 80, 118, 177, 229
Dark Creek	-32.9028	151.7169	51, 72
Cocked Hat	-32.9084	151.6088	52
the property of the Australian Company	-32.9325	151.7624	53
Hexham	-32.8371	151.6879	54, 451
Cobham	-32.8545	151.7176	55
Government Garden [Royal Botanic Gardens, Sydney]	-33.8629	151.2141	55, 156
Lake Macquarie	-33.0838	151.5696	56, 57, 59, 60, 62, 67, 68, 69, 77, 82
Brisbane Water	-33.4597	151.3375	56, 57, 59, 60, 62, 65, 72, 75
Brook's [Lochend Colliery]	-32.9717	151.6292	57, 59, 82
South Head (Lake Macquarie)	-33.0887	151.6636	57, 58, 59, 60
Newport	-33.0857	151.4999	57, 61, 62

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West Gosford	-33.4281	151.3349	57, 65
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Nurum Nurum Brush, Nurum Nurum scrub	-26.9729	152.6372	298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 332, 333, 334, 341, 347, 359, 365, 388, 461
Nurum Nurum, Nurum Nurum	-26.9738	152.6372	298, 299, 300, 301, 303, 304, 332, 333, 334, 341, 347, 359, 365, 388
Tschentschillum, Tschenschillum, Tshentschillum	?	?	299, 301, 304, 329, 359, 371, 372
corroboree ground [?]	?	?	
Durval, Turbool, Durvall [Toorbul Point]	-27.0756	153.1470	312, 314, 324, 328, 329, 341, 361, 382, 458
Bunya Bunya Scrub	-26.8566	152.8220	318, 359, 427, 458, 459
Waiamurum, conical mountains? [Mt Miketeebuhulhrai]	-27.0122	152.8962	321, 322, 325, 458
Little Biroa [Coonowrin]	-26.9002	152.9094	321

Location from diary	Latitude	Longitude	Page nos.
Small southern N.120°E, two connected hills? [The Saddleback]	-27.0140	152.9274	321
little Mt north of the double one 63°	-26.9445	152.9315	321
Between Gnarranuan and Birwanaun 41°	-26.9301	152.9315	321
Paeder Bolula [Mt Coochin]	-26.8687	152.9336	321
that to the right 38° [Mt Beerburum]	-26.9553	152.9496	321
Karrawi Creek [Lagoon Creek]	-27.0601	152.9345	322
only smaller, hill [Round Mountain]	-27.0312	152.9325	322
Worarba [Wararba] Creek	-27.0682	152.9002	323, 366, 379, 383
Turval	-27.0646	153.0955	324
Dunnul	?	?	326
Culbuture Creek [Caboolture River]	-27.1016	152.9193	328
cattle station (Kilcoy)	-26.8735	152.5832	333, 334, 335
Sandy Creek (Moreton Bay)	-26.8429	152.6286	333, 335
From the peak of the mountain [?]	-26.8907	152.5992	334
Berronbongger plains	-26.8555	152.5974	334
Tibburnacan? [Mt Marysmokes]	-26.8710	152.6637	335
more westerly creek [Sheep Station Creek?]	-26.9059	152.5519	335
Cattle Station Creek [Kilcoy Creek]	-26.8392	152.5873	335
Brisbane, Stanley Creek [upper Brisbane River]	-27.0290	152.3991	335, 345, 348, 349
D'Aguilar Range, D'Aguilars Range	-27.0859	152.6913	335, 342, 344, 402, 413, 415
Midday Creek [Oak Creek?]	-27.0261	152.5967	336, 337
Springy Creek (Stanley River) [Wyangy Creek?]	-27.0731	152.6167	338
Mr Bigge's Creek [Reedy Creek]	-27.1444	152.5963	338
Mr Mackenzie's Whinstone Point	?	?	339
Spring Flat	?	?	339
Mr Bigge's [Mt Brisbane Station]	-27.1462	152.5765	339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 345, 346, 368, 369, 382, 403, 409, 458, 461
the easterly hill [?]	-27.1490	152.6357	339
hills between the south-easterly and easterly streams [?]	-27.1581	152.6669	341

Location from diary	Latitude	Longitude	Page nos.
huge mountain [Mt Byron]	-27.1175	152.6721	341
Range of hills on which the Blacks walk to Brisbane southeast	-27.2331	152.6970	341
crossed a high range of hills [?]	-26.9006	152.5952	341
Goodwin, Prior's hut [Rosewood]	-27.5319	152.4177	341, 342, 343, 344, 369, 403
Jones [River] Station	-27.3899	152.5995	342
Wingate [Tarampa]	-27.4719	152.5283	342, 344
Lokyers Creek [Lockyer Creek]	-27.5067	152.4229	343
Balfour [Colinton]	-26.9257	152.3231	344, 351, 352, 353, 356, 357, 359, 360, 368, 403
small conical mountain [Mt Stradbroke]	-27.5163	152.5838	344
Tarampa	-27.4773	152.4849	344, 372
mile wide lagoon [Lake Clarendon?]	-27.5136	152.3500	344
probably Mt Hallen	-27.4855	152.5667	344
Scott [Mt Esk]	-27.1440	152.4914	345, 346, 347
Emu Egg Creek [Cooeimbardi Creek]	-27.1161	152.5026	345
Maconnell, Cressbrook	-27.0606	152.4101	346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 354, 403, 459
Bracker [Rosenthal]	-28.2464	152.0163	348, 418, 419, 420, 421, 434, 439, 441, 459, 460, 461
Graham and Ivory [Eskdale] Station	-27.1673	152.2812	349
Noahs Range [?]	-27.1341	152.2785	349, 351
Biah [Biarra] Range	-27.0646	152.2941	349, 351
Cressbrook [Cressbrook Creek]	-27.1272	152.3441	349, 350, 351
Adiramba [Ivory Creek]	-27.0215	152.3327	350
Murengi [Maronghi] Creek	-26.9927	152.3248	350
Emu Creek	-26.9536	152.3048	350, 352, 353, 356
Wallobi [Wallaby] Creek	-26.9002	152.2649	350, 351
Sugarloaf [Gregor] Creek	-26.9773	152.4168	350
Niara Creek [Neara Creek]	-26.9531	152.3846	350
Springy Creek (Brisbane River) [Spring Creek]	-26.9225	152.3977	350
Kangaroo Creek .	-26.8898	152.3576	350
Mr M's Sugarloaf, Maconnell's sugarloaf	-27.0292	152.4405	350, 354, 355, 356

Location from diary	Latitude	Longitude	Page nos.
Balfours Sugarloaf [Mt Williams?]	-27.0009	152.3822	351, 352
Mandann, Mandan [Bald Knob]	-26.7802	152.9185	367, 371, 372
Griffin's [Whiteside] Sation	-27.2460	152.8990	367, 382, 383, 384, 389
Scabby Sheep Range	-27.2173	152.5385	369
Burun	-26.7115	152.8693	370, 371, 372, 373, 375, 378, 379, 390, 427, 428
Kimbamba [?]	-26.8613	152.8289	370
Baramba [Candle Mountain]	-26.8153	152.8541	371, 372
Ferntree [Ewen?] Creek	-26.8063	152.8440	371, 373, 428
Murndschadoa, Nirmtrun (Mooloolah River?)	-26.7594	152.9547	372
Kollervenangba	?	?	372
Burun [Obi Obi] Creek	-26.6889	152.8593	372
Windmill Hill (Ipswich)	-27.4654	153.0232	382
Coopers Plains	-27.5682	153.0364	409, 411
Government Farm	-27.6413	152.7871	411, 414
A conical hill [Pine Mountain]	-27.5410	152.7265	413
Flinders Peak	-27.8138	152.8091	413, 415, 419, 423
Wilson's Station	-27.8092	152.7411	414, 415, 422
Neal's [Rosebrook?] station	-27.8117	152.6690	414, 415, 422
Wilson's grass tree hill	-27.8263	152.7157	415, 423
Cameron's [Fassifern] station	-27.9623	152.5964	415, 417, 418, 419, 422, 424, 458, 460
Camerons mountain [Mt French]	-27.9849	152.6237	415, 416, 417, 419, 441, 458
Mt Edwards	-28.0145	152.5412	416, 417, 419
Renaulds [Reynolds] Creek	-27.9704	152.5882	417
Mt Greville, Mt Gravel	-28.0757	152.5013	417, 418, 419
Colson's [Moogerah] Station	-28.0585	152.4831	417
Farquahson's [Maryvale] Station	-28.0727	152.2408	418
Mt Dumaresq	-28.0968	152.1907	418, 434, 435
Mt Strutt [Sturt]	-28.1690	152.1973	418
Lesley's [Canning Downs] Station	-28.2251	152.0675	418
Mt Fraser	-27.9420	152.4856	419
Mt Lindley [Lindesay]	-28.3471	152.7225	419, 423
Camerons [Warill] Creek	-27.9746	152.5119	419

Location from diary	Latitude	Longitude	Page nos.
Campbell's [Westbrook]	-27.6080	151.8701	434
Kings Plains	-27.9836	152.0035	435, 439
Hodgsons Plain	-27.7047	151.8843	436
Hodgson [Eton Vale]	-27.6995	151.9097	436
Isaac [Gowrie]	-27.4875	151.8166	436, 437
Hodgsons longstreched Hill	-27.7427	151.8941	436
Isaacs Cone [The Sugarloaf]	-27.4576	151.8079	436
Isaacs Hill [Gowrie Mountain]	-27.5084	151.8947	437
Coxen's [Jondaryan] .	-27.4022	151.5728	437, 438
hills, which lie opposite Isaac's Station	-27.4787	151.8410	437
Campbells [Westbrook] Creek	-27.4731	151.7146	437
Oakey Creek	-27.4036	151.8267	437
Hodgsons Creek	-27.7132	151.8234	437
Spring Creek	-27.9533	151.9326	439
Killarney	-28.3348	152.2940	439, 440, 441
Farm Creek	-28.2881	152.1842	439
Perrot [Maryland]	-28.5432	151.9901	441, 443, 445, 446
Garden [Tenterfield?] Station	-29.0522	152.0099	441, 443, 444, 445, 446
Mackenzie's, Hurry [Bolivia] Station	-29.2896	151.9619	441, 444, 445, 446
Windeyer [Deepwater] Station	-29.4393	151.8484	441, 443, 445, 446
Turner [Furracabad] Station	-29.7786	151.6502	441, 442, 444, 445, 446
Boyd [Stonehenge]	-29.8242	151.7283	441, 442, 444, 446
Dumaresq [Tilbuster]	-30.4194	151.6879	441, 442, 444, 446
Macdonald [Armidale]	-30.5230	151.6763	441, 446
Commissioners, Armandale	-30.5235	151.7284	441, 442, 444, 445, 446
Dangar	-30.5401	151.5885	441, 442, 444, 446
Cruickshank [Enmore]	-30.7196	151.7603	441, 442, 445
Rusden [Europambella]	-30.9867	151.6710	441, 442, 444, 446, 447, 448
Makiva's [McIvor's, Branga Park]	-31.1652	151.5709	441, 448
Jenkins	-30.7223	151.6673	442
Thompson [Emu Creek]	-30.9429	151.7061	442
Coxes [Nowendoc]	-31.5143	151.7154	448
Ashall [Gloryvale] Station	-31.8460	151.8925	448, 450, 454
Gloucester	-32.0077	151.9579	448, 449, 451, 452, 453
Raimond Terrace, Raymond Terrace	-32.7648	151.7429	448, 451, 454

Location from diary	Latitude	Longitude	Page nos.
ascending a river [Mountain Station Creek?]	-31.2229	151.7401	448
Gloucester River	-31.8819	152.1108	448
Manning River	-31.8832	152.1700	448
Hastings River	-31.4160	152.3519	448
Stroud	-32.3959	151.9676	449, 451, 453, 454
Coxes Range	-31.6383	151.7863	450, 451

Appendix Four

Aboriginal word list from the four Leichhardt diaries, which deal with northern New South Wales and south-east Queensland, with informants where known. Plant identifications included have been obtained from Leichhardt's plant collection held at the National Herbarium of Victoria, Melbourne. Cat. no refers to the number in catalogue of woods sent to Paris.

Note. Transcription of some words may not be correct, because it is often difficult to decipher Leichhardt's m, i, n and u particularly when used in combination. In a few cases in lists, it is clear that Leichhardt left out the initial of his informant. Such omissions where known have been inserted in square brackets, e.g. [J.]. Leichhardt's spelling of what is probably the same word varied. All variations are listed.

INFORMANTS

Abel, who spoke the Karredo language.

Baker. John Sterry Baker, former escaped convict, who spent 14 years living with the Aborigines.

Billy

Brickm. (full name unknown).

Brisbane Aboriginal (BA).

Bunya Black.

Charley, who spoke the Yuggera = Turrubul language.

Ch. probably Charley.

Rev Eipper of the Gosnar Mission at Brisbane.

Gumerigo, who spoke the Karredo language.

Isaac Stoney overseer at Ogilvie's station on the Manilla River.

J. probably Jimmy.

Jacky (two of that name, one was Ubi Ubi's son and the other was on Dr Simpson's station).

Jimmy.

Morris an Aborigine of the Manilla River area.

Nikki, who spoke the Karwa language [= Kabi of modern authors].

N. probably Nikki

Paddy, who spoke the Badda language [= Waka of modern authors].

P. probably Paddy.

Simon.

Stony. Isaac Stoney superintendant on William Ogilvie's station.

Ubi, who spoke the Karwa language.

WORDS

A

allgull native dog (bu-keen on the other side of the range), Baker. 250
 allin uurubo yanmadi bampi. 407
 allin yunmayo boando me (we) and you sleep. 407 = allen yannoao boando bil. 404
 allin yango bampi. 407
 allon a myrtle tree, smooth bark, leaves oval, strong smell. 307
 ammung *Xylomelon*, Charley. 328
 ammung Nikki, white wood, genuine corky bark. 328
 ammungura a middling tree cat no 149. 458
 anau uah tobacco give me tobacco gnanauah tobacco, Paddy. 398
 anaunah nei I give knife. 398
 andakel mullet. Baker. 253
 annauah to give, Nicki. 337
 arrung native pear, *Xylomelum* sp. 321

B

baba pigeon bluish grey front, white throat, two white bands around breast. 383; P. the blue pigeon. 408
 babbarä small flying squirrel, 259; has a call man can man can, 325; Ch. 407
 babunn moon, Nicki. 336
 babunn father, Nicki. 336
 Badda language spoken by Paddy. 311
 baddoran, J. = battia white possum-like animal. 408
 badne the bunya tree, Baker. 253
 bagrogurul bark of a tree. 383
 bai, Nicki, kangaroo species builds a lair from dry grass. 313
 bai kangaroo rat. 359; bai, J. = gumulbi

kangaroo rat. 407
 bairun = vauan auan, cat. no. 65. 427
 balann the climbing broad-leaved vine, BA. 251
 balbammbill, Charley = balbaram *Tristania* edible. 329
 balbaram *Tristania*, edible, leaf with three strong veins, Niki. 310;= balbannbill, *Tristania*, Charley. 329; cat no 118. 429
 balbaram mistletoe berries, Nikki. 364
 ball la lightning, Nicki. 331
 ball wommman?, Paddy. 336
 balla, J. = ballah jew fish. 407
 ballah jew fish. 259; Ch. 407
 ballal a climbing milking shrub with dense whitish wood without medullary rays. 258
 balläl vine with thin bark, wood yellow, dense, cat no 178, Charley. 459
 ballan – dei, Jimmi, yul, Micki[?] borran tree bark. 383
 ballanballenbill cat no 139. 431
 ballengar[?] fish. 361
 ballin fruits ripe. 383
 balla musquet. 398
 ballomon dead. 398
 ballorang small pox. 311
 bamann sunrise (?), Nicki. 336
 bambra a proteaceous tree? 383; cat no 141. 431
 bamgurr codfish. 259; Ch. 407
 ban grass, Nicki. 337
 banah bye and bye (guer Paddy gujo worradera). 398, 431
 banah bah guiorr bye and bye comes the sun. 393
 banam, Ch., bannam J., kangaroo rat different from bai, lives in the brush, not in the forest. 408

- banam sit down dunti, like pademelon. 259
- banam like the pademelon in the brush, Charley. 314
- banamm, Nicki, banann, Charley banam, Charley, like the pademelon in the brush. 314
- banann, banam, like the pademelon in the brush, Charley. 314
- banban just entering in blossom 20 September, Korredo. 310; cat no 75. 428
- banban mentioned under cat no 40. 426
- banderee the artificial sore on the arms. 401
- bangan finger, Nicki. 337
- bangann old men eat it, not young men. 260
- bangannuabin, Nikki = tangbalbill. 425
- bango (uollnall) animal that produces the wool for belts, related to dribbur. 401
- bangwa marsh fern. 322
- banindar a myrtle tree flowering, resembles kangun in bark and wood but not leaves, *Backhousia citriodora* 373
- banko, J. = ualluall flying squirrel. 407
- bann *Geranium*. 289
- bannbaranbill *Kennedia rubicunda*, Nikke. 292
- banni (between banni and bagna), Charley, possibly *Indigophora*. 298
- banni banni, Nikki = gnarrambill 40' high tree smooth bark. 390
- banni banni, Brisbane, Aborigines make helimans from it cat no 115. 429
- bannilnollball flowering and forming fruit. 382; cat no 28. 425
- bannvamma. 251
- banuann, J. = Bulbann a kind of mouse. 408
- banya bunya bunya, Ch. 409
- banyann net. 409
- banyi bunya bunya. 260
- bar a small tree with the underside of the leaf shining silver, BA. 251, 383
- barabara coll. cat no 160. 458
- barall (old male), bauui (female) kangaroo. 313
- baran baran slender three leaved low-growing legume. 289
- baran *Flagellaria* cat no 186. 459
- barawam in fruit. 370
- bareh cat no 26, Paddy. 425
- barir has broad winged fruit, Paddy. 366; cat no 17, Ch. 425
- barrah (yimmar) kangaroo. 260; Ch. 409
- barrambin Nikki = gunnangrangbill, *Casuarina equisetifolia incana*. 326, 429
- barran boomerang, Billy[?]. 404
- barran wommureng. 431
- barrang large lizard does not ascend trees and not a goanna, Charley. 259
- barre, Charley = gimbi echidna. 314
- barrunga kangaroo rat, Paddy. 259
- bas, Simon = balläl vine cat no 178. 459
- battia (baddoran) like possum. 260; battia white animal resembles the opossum living in the brush, Ch. 408
- bauin in figtree, bark almost spongy with white juice, *Ficus racemosa racemosa*. 309, 426
- bauuan, J. = yanni bandicoot rat. 407
- bauue (female), barall (male) kangaroo. 313
- bauvann = bulbann in waddi and humpy mouse. 260
- Bayami mythical creator figure, same as Poyami, Morris. 217; perhaps proper name of Budscha, Baker. 250; mythical figure. 390, 393
- bbai kangaroo rat, Nikki. 294
- beir *Avicennia tomentosa*. 327; the mangrove cat no 146. 458

- benjoe gum. 269
- beppa Nakatan huppi- geom bird. 361
- berir P. = barir cat no 17. 425
- bi young leaves of *Seaforthia*, Nikki. 292, 294, 361;
a palm, leaf sheaths used for water vessels. 328
- biajo two come, Paddy. 337
- bibbar[?] (bibbar) Amity Point. 328
- bikki (bi) *Seaforthia*, Charley. 361
- billa, Jacky = balläl vine cat no 178. 459
- billä (billair) probably swamp oak, Jacky. 413
- billah swamp oak. 245; the swamp oak cat no
100, Ch. 428
- billah Ch. = billair N. = billarr, P. 329
- billair swamp oak, Nicki = gnurrugir swamp
oak. 326
- billair, N. = billah the swamp oak cat no 100. 428
- billair swamp oak used for fishing rods. 328
- billan fine white bark on the small branches.
307; cat no 117. 429
- billeya = billöl *Bouchardatia neurococca*, Wood
no. 119. 429
- billiya dense yellow? wood, rather heavy.
The Gins make their yam spades of its wood.
308, 429
- billiya billiya cat no 119. 429
- billöl *Bouchardatia neurococca*. 429
- bimbirrumbin the creeper with articulate
leaf of the brush, *Pothos scandens*. 309, 320
- bin (bir). 260
- bin blue mountain parrot, Ch. 409
- binangulum no meaning given see
binnangulum. 260
- binaroan blackbutt. cat no 96, *Eucalyptus* ?
umbra carnea. 428
- binaroan Ch. = doai N. = bundinbill binargan
(Tschintschillum). 329
- binaroan blackbutt, boy of Durundur; 266;
bark used for huts. 290; flowering. 374, 378
- binaroan blackbutt, *Eucalyptus pilularis*. 281
- binbirnnibill red berry not eaten. 374
- binca cabbage palm *Corypha*, Simon from
Bribie Island. 328
- bingamburring little finger, Nicki. 337
- binnaborro- binnam? 383
- binnamda Nicki = binnamdal. 429
- binnamdall swamp gum, Ch., cat no 102
Eucalyptus seeana. 429
- binnamdall, Ch. = binnamda, N. = binnamda,
P. 329
- innamdall *Eucalyptus* marsh tree in low
bushes. 322; small tree in the *Melaleuca*
depressions (gumtree). 326
- binnandun, J., = dinnangbumball. 408
- binnang, N., ear. 337
- binnangaram, Simon = duallim. 314
- binnangaramm, Simon = duallim lizard. 360
- binnangulum, Ch., J., a small lizard like uan.
409
- binni (boppul) *Chlamydomorphus*. 260
- binni *Chlamydomorphus*. 259; Ch. 409
- binni (Brickm) babbull (Jacky) gungo
(Simon). 360
- bir, J. = bin blue mountain parrot. 409
- birall blue heaven, Nicki. 336
- Birall is the name of Bayami among the three
language groups. 311; mythical figure. 390
- Birall seems to correspond to Bayami of the
Hunter Aborigines. 393
- Biroa part of Glass House mountains. 268
- birra blue heaven, Paddy. 336
- birrawan flowering middle of November. 369
- birri thumb, Nicki. 337

- birri, racemes of violet flowers climbing up on the trees, fruits eaten by the Blacks, P. 329
- birri box, Aborigines on Ashall's station. 454
- birrigamm dense white wood, fine annular layers, thin bark, wood used for a waddi. 309; cat no 197. 460
- birriwill (birwi) little oblong fruit called breadfruit like a long narrow egg. 259
- birriwill fruit of a leguminous shrub, Ch. 408
- birrwi, J., = birriwill fruit of a leguminous shrub. 408
- birrwi cat no 184. 459
- birrwill female fruit of vine. 313; edible breadlike fruit of a vine growing in the bush. 360
- birryam used to make nullah nullahs. 393
- Birwah Glasshouse mountain. 283
- Birwamann one of the Glasshouse mountains. 283, 321
- birwi Nicki = birri racemes of violet flowers climbing up trees, fruits eaten by the Blacks. 329
- bittallio to make haste, Nicki. 337
- boa a tree very like bolorta. 258; bark used to cover huts. 290; a fourth kind of stringy bark cat no 97. 428
- boa stringybark species. 281; fibrous bark, Black boy. 321
- boa Ch. = biggin N. = boa P. 329
- boal wallobi old man. 259
- boal, Ch., boal, J., old female lives in the brush. 407
- boal small kangaroo, Nikki. 339
- boal wallaby, gurnwarri (oldman). 313
- boando to sleep, uingirr night (gnoa P.). 431
- boanje fruit of bunya tree, Jimmy. 253
- boboyum tree. 306, 320
- boboyum bumboyum cat no 43. 426
- bocudisha a lead coloured snake, very poisonous, Baker. 252
- bodne or bojne, mandarra a fruit. 374
- bodne. 298; bunya bunya, Nicki. 318
- bodni branches of a young bunya bunya tree *Araucaria bidwellii*. 299
- bodni, J. = bunya bunya bunya. 409
- Bodschella Aborigines extend to the Bunya Bunya region, Baker. 253
- boggann, Nicki. 337
- bogoll black wallaby in the scrubs (female) goodjawn (male), Baker. 251
- bogurr vine used for climbing. 312
- bolimbe bolimbons, a corroboree imitating the call of the king parrot. 380
- bolorta, *Lophostemon confertus*. 257-8, 299, 302
- bom dense, tough white wood, thick bark, smooth, but corky tubercles, Abel and Charley. 307; Nikki. 413
- bombonga, P. = donnam cat no 44. 426
- bomboyum a small tree growing on the sandy high extension and abundantly in the scrub at the sea. 237, 431
- bon knee, Nicki. 337
- bon finely scaled bark, broad lanceolate leaves, with white blossoms, *Symplocos thwaitesii*. 308; cat no 205. 460
- bonbollen kind of *Kennedia* with long hanging seeds (panbalam). 329
- bong-ku flying squirrel, Baker. 250
- bonyi bonyi, BA, possibly *Indigophora* or bunya bunya. 298
- boonah trees. 294
- bopol. 408
- boppul a lizard that climbs trees, Bunya Bunya Black. 259-60

- boppul mullo murray - arra? 341
- boppull, J. = binni *Chlamydomorphus*. 409
- boram. 361
- borarr brother, P. 336
- bottun rat species. 380
- bradscham (kurril) a little mouse, not certain whether it has a pouch, Baker. 250
- Brogoa is the upper part of the Brisbane River, Baker. 253
- bu-keen native dog, language of the other side of the range, Baker. 250
- buanball (ton), brother to kangaroo rat, Ubi Ubi. 260
- bubba father P. 336
- buboyum tree = Boboyum. 328
- bubulberil Paddy = tatta cat no 176. 459
- buddarr, J. = gnannall a hawk. 408
- budder budder = kurrai cat no 37. 426
- buddul gum. 299
- buddul Ch. = dullarr N. = gnamborro P. 329
- buddul flooded gum. 281; cat no 82, *Eucalyptus grandis*. 428
- buddul fluted gum of the colonists. 257
- budger yareena, Nynga Nynga. 391
- Budscha creator figure Moreton Bay district, Baker. 249-50, 252
- buijo leg, Nicki. 337
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- buji carpet snake, Paddi. 409
- bukkem eel, but possibly a mythical water creature, Karredo. 341
- bulbann (bauvann) in waddi and humpy mouse. 260
- bulbann a kind of mouse, lives in the grass, a kind of field rat, Ch. 408
- bulbarri possibly an *Angophora* grows on moist flats. 321
- bulburri Appletree *Angophora subvelutina*. 257, 281, 333; cat no 88. 428
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- bull an animal not eaten by Kippers, Nikki. 312
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- bullorta Brisb. = ngarrabill. 258
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- bullanga bulla 4 bannah bunnamgullaman, Jacky. 413
- bulle honey. 360
- bullla the silverleaved ironbark cat no 85. 428
- bulluritju (ngarrabill) dambirri (dambirr), Jacky. 413
- bullwann (old male) bandicoot. 314
- bulnall a type of bark. 383
- bum leaves simple lanceolate, slightly emarginate at the top. 310; Abel bark grey, smooth, cat no 206. 460
- bum Abel (probably the same as bom), one perceives a great number of white dots in the wood. 308
- bumballimann sunset, Nicki. 336
- bumbumgall = bum cat no 206. 460
- bumbumgall Nikki = bum white dots in the wood. 289, 308
- bumbungall broad heart shaped leaved vine margin of the leaf with large teeth, Ch. 289
- bumbungkall a vine, *Cissus antarctica*. 257
- bummengo sunset, Paddy. 340
- bummingall wood very fibrous, flowers smaller than Sydney *Tecoma* but leaf similar, Ch. 308
- bün bloodwood in the mountain dialect. 286
- bunah bloodwood in Brisbane. 266, 286, 315,

- 382; 451; cat no 86 *Corymbia gummifera*. 428
- bunair = bunah. 428
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- bunbunbill = nam *Cyathea leichhardtiana* cat no 70. 428
- bunda *Ripogonum?*, *Ripogonum elseyanum* and *R. album*. 289; tree bark. 483
- bundall a monocotyledonous (endogamic) creeping shrub. *Ripogonum elseyanum* and *R. album*. 258
- bundall *Ripogonum?* 289
- bundanbill Ch., bundanbin N., tree. 326
- bundarr vine *Ripogonum* smooth bark, with prickly scattered excrescences, cat no 170. *Ripogonum elseyanum*. 458
- bundarr *Smilax*, small sharp tubercles, turned downward *Ripogonum brevifolium*. 307
- bundei bundei, Ubi = bungundolwall immense tripinnate leaf. 259, 289
- bungall the broad-leaved toothed vine. 259
- bungundolwall a tree with immense bipinnate leaves, leaflets 2½" long, acute, elliptical, Charley. 259, 289
- bungwall plant eaten by Kippers, Nikki. 312
- bunnah bloodwood, Eipper. 244, 281, 451
- bunnair Ch. = bunnah N. = bunner P. 329
- bunball an animal with a long nose similar to dungall lives in the brush, Ch. 408
- bunnbunn swamp pheasant. 314, 361
- bunno illness from overeating. 390
- bunyan a kind of wasp on trees. 328
- buppa (bopa) muji, Mick. tree bark. 383
- burawam bark used to cover huts. 290
- burrah white ant. 342
- burrall beetle larva in young trees Charley. 326
- burrall kangaroo, Nikki. 293
- burran wind, Paddy. 336
- burrangir used for making kangaroo sticks Aborigines on Ashall's station. 454
- burrann (lightning?), Nicki. 336
- burrawam *Melaleuca*, bark resembles much that of gnauar cat no 198. 460
- burrawam, Ch. = burrumbam, N. = biuam, P. 329
- burrawam resembles ngarrabill in the bark. 325
- burrawamm the bark with layers of fibres and flakes outside red or brown, Gummerigo, *Syncarpia glomulifera?* 308
- burrawom fibrous bark, Black Boy. 321
- burgan nettle tree *Trichosanthes subvelutina*. 245
- burrin stringybark Aborigines on Ashall's station. 454
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- burrndah forest oak, *Allocasuarina torulosa*. 245
- burro fibrous bark. 252
- burroi burroi seems allied to bum. 460
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- buttawa cat no 63. 427
- buyum grub in dunti in swamp oak. 259
- buyum = dundurr larva of beetle eaten by Aborigines, Jacky. 319
- buyum Jimmy = dundurr beetle larva. 408
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combal no in Combal, Baker. 250

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coolamboon small whistling dove, Baker. 254

coolun a vanga vanga pigeon, Baker. 254

coorjong *Hibiscus*. 245

copalla a large opossum darker than the common one, Baker. 250

corroborri old man kangaroo, Jimmy. 407

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dabram Paddy = wombalang male flowers ovate lanceolate leaf white bark. 329

dadangba a gumtree cat no 148. 458

dadangba Ch. = dannangen ([?]) = dadangaba P. 329

dadangba *Eucalyptus* marsh tree with fibrous bark, *Eucalyptus robusta*. 322

dadangba *Eucalyptus* resembling Tabilpillah in foliage but dambarri in bark. 322

dagann = kallibar unknown animal that lives in deep holes, Nicki. 380

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dakkeh block of rock, Nicki. 337

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daldarr external bark square scales, not very thick, Charley. 308

dallopn (dallum) kobon fellow kangaroo. 260

dallops a female kangaroo, Ch. 408

dallum kobon fellow kangaroo. 260

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dambam, Ch. = dambam, N. = dambam, P. 329

dambamm (benjoe) gum. 382

dambamm a red gum with brownish gum cat no 80. 428

damban or gurrar gum. 272; resembles gurrar. 265

damban, Blackboy = gurrar. 269

dambar *Banksia*. 324

dambar *Banksia serratifolia*. 323

dambarr *Banksia* (gult ta), flowers rich in honey, embryo with two coffee bean-like cotyledons. 327

dambir, Ch. = dambir, N. = tambir, P. 329

dambirri the gray gum, the young bark orange colour cat no 79. 428

dambirri grey gum. 451

dambirri (dambirr), Jacky. 413

dambirri a kind of gum, grey gum *Eucalyptus major*. 245

dambirri gum. 278, 364

dambirri short-barked gum. 252

- damdam Charley = dananbar. 459
- damdamm Charley = dananbarr yellow wood, rather disagreeable smell, very bitter, pungent. 309
- dan hand, Nicki. 337
- dan bittalimann blackfellow make haste, Nicki. 337
- danallam, N., cat no 10. 424
- dananbar thick yellow cellular bark with a greyish slightly fissured, Nikki, cat no 175. 459
- dananbarr yellow wood, thick sulphur yellow, rather disagreeable smell, very bitter, pungent, Nicki. 309
- danball wallaby. 260
- danball, Ch. 408
- danbar *Banksia* Bribie Island Blacks.= yull-la. 360
- dandajom *Araucaria* differing from gunam and bodne. 375
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- dandarangin the finger-leaved tree in the mangrove scrub, *Bruguiera* sp. 327
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- dannallum smooth yellowish bark, yellow fibrous wood. 308
- dannanbar, Nikki, cat. no 3. 424
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- darkan *Pandanus*, BA. 251
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- darrawar cat no 38. 426
- darrom native citron, N., cat no 18. 425
- darrum, Bunya Blacks, = taroom, Baker. 253
- darrum the stiff leaved toothed branch, No. 18. 259
- darrum a small tree with two strong spines on each leaf stalk. The native lemon. 258
- darrum(?) oblong leaves with rare horny teeth at the margin. 289
- darrumbamm [darrumbanum?] leaves ternate, leaflets lanceolate serrate. 310
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- dattare, Paddy, = darrom native citron cat no 18. 425
- dattora a myrtle tree. 328
- dattora name of the myrtle tree in the coastal scrub. 327
- dattore, Nikki = durrundur myrtle tree cat no 19. 425
- daua, Nikki = dalldar external bark square scales, not very thick. 308
- dayir cat no 68. 427
- debin quail Jacky. 400
- debin, J. = drebin, quail. 409
- dedembi dilligrass. 289
- dedembi *Xerotes* of whose leaves the Blacks here plait their dillis. *Lomandra multiflora multiflora*. 258
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diäl yam, Ch. 407
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dibil palam dry specimen in blossom. 329
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dibilpalam stringbark. 292-3, 334; cat no 93. 428
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dibilpalam, Ch. = dibilpalam, N. = wanga, P. 329
dibilpalam yellowish bark, Black Boy. 321; bark used for boats, *Eucalyptus nigra*. 328
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dil a *Eucalyptus* on the slight elevations between Mr Archers and the Bunya Bunya scrub. 307
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leaves, *Acacia irrorata irrorata*. 289
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dingam *Diuris flava* or *maculata*, Jimmy. 259
dingidingerr Jimmy = dingidingirri a small bird. 409
dingidingirri a small bird, Ch. 409
dingidngirri. 260
dinnangbumball a small animal like a mouse lives in the brush, Ch. 408
dinnangurumbin, smooth bark, with pinnatifid leaves, silvery lower surface probably proteaceous. 308
dinnbir, Ch., grasshopper, dinnbirr, J., Blackfellows of Wide Bay eat it. 408
dinnbir grasshopper. 260; locusta is not eaten by these blackfellows but by those of Wide Bay, Nicki. 361
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dirn *Hibiscus*, tangballbill, Charley/dungang Ch? 328
dirrai star Nicki. 336
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dirriya, black cockatoo, Ch., J. 408
djibburr flying squirrel eaten by full grown

- men. 260
- do wood tree, Nicki. 337
- dobakkadel cat no 60. 427; Kurrungangamanna, *Rapanea subsessilis*? 309
- dogo = doko cod fish. 253
- doko codfish this side of Coast Range but is by no means restricted to the westerly waters, Baker. 253
- domgo (molo) mullo, blacksnake. 260; blacksnake, Ch. 408
- dommai little, Nicki. 337
- dompi, J. = modda grass tree. 408
- don bandicoot rat, Nikki. 313
- dongall kall *Crinum*. 245
- donnam, Nikki, cat no 44. 426
- donnamin, Nikki = bummingall fibrous wood flowers smaller than Sydney *Tecoma*, leaf similar. 308
- donnan climber, leaf simply imperipinnate, 3 juga, leaflets oblongo lanceolate, *Austrosteensia blackii*. 310
- doran (dorran) a devil that comes when a woman dies. 380
- dorr borah ground, Nikki. 312
- dorrawar from Nurrum Nurrum, Nikki. 298-9
- doun doun, Jimmy = dudurro shag. 407
- dram yam, which he found at Biroa, Nikke. 253
- drebin quail. 260; Charley. 409
- dribbur flying squirrel [= djibbur?]. 401
- dscham-pan kangaroo, flat tail, tail of an eel, black mark along the back and shoulders. 251
- dscheberu little grey squirrel, Baker. 250
- dscherwampan the lower part of the Brisbane River (Amati Blacks), Baker. 253
- dschinbikri bottle tree, Baker. 251
- dschun voll the pine same as tunball, Baker. 251
- duallim reptile. 378
- duallim, fom, gutti this is another species of the so-called iguana, which Nicke called worrui. 341
- duallim lizard, Nicki. 314; little lizard called binnangaramin, Simon. 360
- duan possum, Paddy = narambi. 323
- dudlogo sunrise. 398
- dudungurr tree, Simon. 385
- dudurro shag. 259; shag, brother to duck, black, Ch. 407
- dugo, Jimmy = bamgurr cod fish. 407
- dugoi, Nicki = murramm large tree. 310
- dugoi. 417; N., cat no 61. 427
- dukko dense wood, bark thin smoothish with small tubercles, used for waddis. 308
- dukko used for spears. 393; waddis and sometimes spears made from it cat no 16. 425
- dukkul brown and black striped lizard, Nikki. 294
- dullabi a proteaceous plant *Macadamia ternifolia*. 307; N., cat no 20. 425
- dulli seaweed of the mangrove brushes. 361
- dullinbill, N., *Dodonaea* from Durval cat no 154. 458
- dullum brother to durrumbamm? wood light, bark thin. 309; Jacky. 320, 365; *Eleocarpus*. 365; N. cat no 23. 425
- dullumbi corn, Jacky. 409
- dullundjula the broad-leaved *Persoonia*, BA. 251
- dullwill. 260; Ch., ginnarr near the saltwater like honey, stout root is mashed like sweet potatoes. 408
- dumgulri brown field bug, Nicki. 361

dummangall = tibburra tree, fruit with sharp spines. 309

dummung bee. 360

dun patä (dunbadovan) native cat. 260

dunba mountain, Nicki. 337

dunbä the larva of a beetle in the brush (rotton wood), Charley. 408

dunbä (dunbann) grub in dunti. 259

dunbä (dunban) wairui guana. 260

dunbadoran native rat old men eat it, not young men. 260

dunbadoran watermole? 314

dunbadoran the bark cellular red, cat no 192. 459

dunbadoran, J. = dunpatä water rat. 408

dunbann, J. = dunbä beetle larva. 408

dunbata = dunbadoran. 459

dunbatä red-flowered leguminous shrub with yellow tomentum Charley. 289

Dunbo Glass House mountain, Nikki. 283

dundunbill red flowered legume with reflected pods, Charley. 289

dundurr the larva of a beetle in the brush in swamp oak, Ch. 408

dundurr (buyum) grub in dunti in swamp oak. 259

dundurr larva of beetle eaten by Aborigines, Charley. 315

dungai wind, Nicki. 336

dungang Ch? = dirn. 328

dungann. 341

dungull (female), dullwann (old male) bandicoot. 314

dungull bandicoot. 408

dungull bandicoot, Nikki. 313

dungunn stomach, Nicki. 337

dungurri. fine scaly bark below the epidermis green, wood yellow cat no 231. 461

dunindolen, Charley, bon?, N., weeping oak. 326

dunnam, Ch., = uarram like an iguana lives near water. 409

dunnam, Brickm. = uaram iguana. 360

dunnam, Brickm. = barrang large lizard. 259

dunnam lizard, Brickm. 315

dunnam *Hibiscus*. 375

dunpatä lives in water, long nose, long tail, J. says like an opossum, probably a water rat, Ch. 408

dunrarin red vine cat no 67. 427

dunwarrni a vine, the medulary rays very visible, the red bark entering into the medullary rays. 309

durrawar in full bloom. 348

durrawar, Nikki. 426

durrbuny an herbaceous plant. 289

durro (tandur). 428

durro ironbark. 278

durro ironbark but the wood is not red but whitish and very tough. 257

durro ironbark used for making nullah nullahs. 328

durro, Ch., = malling, N., = tandurr, P. 329

durrumbam cat no 64. 427

durrumbamm dense wood, red bark leaf compound - two - and ternate lanceolate serrate. 309

durrumbamm = terratopetal. 425

durrundur myrtle tree cat no 19. 425

durrundur fruits getting red. 383

durrundurr a myrtle. 380

durrungall "the ver blanc" near the root of

Gymnostachys. 401

durrungum tree 40' high, cellular bark, red juice which thickens into a dark gum. 308, 417

durur *Eupomatia* N. cat no 7. 424

dziur, P. = uulluall flying squirrel. 407; = tsibbur. 259

G

gabbiä, Ch., another species of bee and honey. 408

gabbia? (gabbai) in trees. 259

gaiwamm *Adiantum* with hairy involucrem, Charley. 289

gala cat no 87. 428

galä a massive tree resembling bunnah the bloodwood. 321

galä, Ch., = gallai, N., = gägä, P. 329

gallabi a fig-leaved Malvaceae. 327

gallabi Tiliaceae small tree c15' high irregular growth, black heartwood (*Sida?* Pantime[?]) cat no 145. 458

gallilbill name of the small pieces of reeds that they string on a thread tied around the neck. 401

gallirbill bark of a tree. 363

gambarr bark, Nicki. 337

ganarangam Ch., narrambi the grey opossum, which the blackfellows eat. 407

ganbi eel. 259; Ch. 407

ganburr arm, Nicki. 337

gando N., gnarr[?], Charley. 361

gänga P. = garumgall cat no 14. 425

gangan or yungan a kind of dugong. 328

ganganbalam seed. 337

gangarall *Acacia* with binnate leaves, Charley *Acacia irrorata irrorata*. 289

ganing = gongangull cat no. 24. 425

ganni wommman?, Nicki. 336

garangall. 361

gargar of Moreton Bay = manderoljam white gum cat no 77. 428

garger karger a kind of forest gum. 251

garoin sister, Nicki. 336

garragar used for making spears Aborigines on Ashall's station. 454

garran broad-leaved *Eustrephus*. *Geitonosplenium cymosum*. 259

garumgall smooth red bark comes off in scales like the *Platanus*, shrub and large tree, yellow fruits. 310; Charley, cat no 14. 425

garumgall Charley = gnanna used to make woomeras, has a compound leaf. 308

garumgall mentioned cat no 61. 427

garrungall. 307

gayar Brickm = kayar bottle tree. 308

gayarr bottle tree. 260

geiar (geom) cockatoo. 408

geiar cockatoo, Ch. 260

gellä, Paddy = tangbalbill. 425

gengi echidna. 260

geom, Jimmy = geiar cockatoo. 408

ger bottle tree. 260

ger, Simon = kayar bottle tree. 308; cat no 33. 425

Geri Aborigines live from Eaglefarm to Amati Point, Baker. 253

gerran narrow-leaved *Daviesia* Charley *Daviesia umbellata*. 289

Gerri Blacks of missionaries. 309

gilgiralbin *Solanum*, Abel. 309

gilla cat no 116a. 429

gillah honey. 259

gillah a bee. 340

gillah J. = gutta bee. 408

gillgerall creek wattle. 370

gillgill rallido the blue rosella, Ch. 361, 408

gillgirallbill the native citron, Karredo. 310

gilli another species of mouse or *Sorex*, Ch. 408

gilli (moburr) *Sorex*. 272, 278, 313; forest rat, Black Boy. 272

gilli Charley = mogurr a kind of *Sorex*, Nikki. 313

gillin nail, Nicki. 337

gimbi echidna, Nicki. 314

gimmundarah in waddi and humpy mouse. 260

gimmundarah Charley, Jimmy lives in hollow trees, a species of mouse. 408

ginnah Paddy = kidnabalam bark grey, almost smooth cat no 209. 460

ginnang foot (they do not distinguish the toes), Nicki. 337

ginnang gerangbill the weeping oak, Ch., cat no 101. 429

ginnarr near the saltwater like honey, stout root is mashed like sweet potatoes. 408

ginning humerus, Nicki. 337

gir bottle tree, Paddy. 260

girkan girkan large leaves, large united pointed stipulae, Karredo. 310

girkan girkan, bark lilac, wood soft, fine grained, slight aromatic smell, cat no 208. 460

girkan girkan cat no 36. 426

girkangurkan thin bark, coming off in small irregular scales. 308

Girra language spoken by the Blacks of Bribie Island. 328

Girra spoken by Yarrun people and Brisbane. 311, 328

Girrar language spoken by the Brisbanetown Blacks. 328

gitta yellow wood, milk whitish bark, long transversal fissures – does not agree with cat no 116. 307

gitta cat no 116. 429

giunamm the crab which we eat in Durval. 329, 360

Gna duck. 259; Ch. 407

gnae baman I come. 398

gnai banah nabbaban me bye and bye come back. 398

gnai yunayo boando, Billy. 404

gnai yunmayo boando me sleep. 404

gnai nangan do me nullnull waddi to spit. 409

gnai yai yango bampi now me go the bush. 407

gnai yunna boando, Jimmy. 404

gnai yai yauin now me go. 398

gnai kando eh me cobon hungry dranimai, Jacky. 409

gnai uurubo yannmade bampi. 407

gnai yai bijabaman girago. 398

gnai knallim boya baman (me one fellow talo come). 398

gnai dulurago meibayo me peggynarang get up. 404

gnai uurubo (boando) yunmade me sleep good while ago. 404

gnai banah boando yunmayo bye and bye me sleep. 404, 431

gnai I. 398

gnallin yango durra two fellow come humpis. 398

gnamo a small tree at the foot of the sandstone heights. But two other bark specimens also called this. 327

gnamo a small tree cat no 155. 458

- gnana = garrumgall woomeas made of it, Nikki. 308
- gnana, Paddy, cat no 22. 425
- gnana, N. = garumgall cat no 14. 425
- gnanan, Charley = bauin, *Ficus racemosa racemosa*. 309
- gnanan used to make nullah nullahs. 393
- gnanarr with thin fibrous reddish bark, short reddish light wood, Gummerigo. 308; dark green stiff leaves. 325
- gnanarr a third kind of stringy bark cat no 95. 328
- gnanda flame, Nicki. 336
- gnandäl (nandaya) bream or mullet. 259; a kind of fish, bream or mullet, Ch. 408
- gnandal? N. cat no 8. 424
- gnandurum *Melastoma*, small shrub with large red flowers, Nikki. 374
- gnang chest, Nicki. 337
- gnängä fruit of sapandacean, Nurrum Nurrum Blacks, *Diploglottis australis*. 365
- gnangä, bark smooth, in fine layers, wood light close grain, cat no 234. 461
- gnange. 289
- gnanna used to make woomeas, has a compound leaf. 310, 314
- gnanna leaves oblongolanceolate 3" long 1½ broad, stipulae united, decidous leaving a common scar. 310
- gnannall [gnau uall?] a hawk, Ch. 408
- gnarang mother, Nicki. 336
- gnarimbam turtle. 259; Ch. 407
- gnarr Jimmy = gna duck. 407
- gnarrabil a tree in Mary River valley. 265; flowering late December. 369; in fruit. 370
- gnarrabill or kurrabi tree. 342
- gnarrabill found in damp places. 321, 333
- gnarrabill, Ch., = burrabi, N., =guannarr, P. 329
- gnarrabill the terperentine cat no 83, *Lophostemon suaveolens*. 428
- gnarram gnarram *Grevillia robusta*, Paddy cat no 6. 424
- gnarrambill porous wood, thick, smooth bark fruit is edible, tree 40' high, Charley. 309
- gnarran (nasal) box. 245
- gnarran boxtree, Jacky. 413, 428
- gnarrangam opossum. 259
- gnarrg, N. = barir cat no 17. 425
- gnarrin green. 407
- gnarro hard white wood finely netted, with a kernal in the fruit which the Blackfellows eat, Nikki. 309
- gnarvamä wind, Paddy. 336
- gnatangbill tree fungus. 258
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- guija, Nikki (naal saltwater naar dunti) tree. 326
- guinam a crab. 329
- guivir, Charley, uollan [J.] kangaroo which lives on the rocks. 407
- guivir (wollan) rock wallaby. 259
- gukkang used for making helimans, Aborigines on Ashall's station. 454
- gullah native bear old men eat it, not the young ones the women eat it too, Ch. 408
- gullah (gudlah), tunti koala native bear. 260
- gullembill kangaroo, Charley. 313
- gullimbi (old male) gullembill, kangaroo, Charley. 313
- gumang female kangaroo keeps company with kiddewamm, bluish colour, Baker. 251
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- gummang, Ch., gummang, J., lives in the brush like bai, kangaroo rat, has black at shoulder. 407
- gummang pademelon. 259
- gummulbi (bei) kangaroo rat. 259
- gummurr (gumburr) grub on the grass tree. 260; Ch. 408
- gumulbi, Charley = bai kangaroo rat. 313; kangaroo rat, Ch. 407
- gumul[?], gunnah = kidnabalam bark grey, almost smooth cat no 209. 460
- gunam *Araucaria cunninghami*, N. 375
- gunanguli, Charley, [possibly kullioguli white cedar], BA, 251
- gundauin palm tree cat no 52. 426
- gundder lanceolate tea tree. 297
- gunde name for gumang and koolembe kangaroo at the other side of the range, Baker. 251
- gundii appletree, Aborigines on Ashall's station. 454
- gundil, dense sappy, but grainy short bark, which breaks into pieces easily, white fibrous wood. 258
- gundil corky excrescences, coming off and leaving a smooth white bark. Bark lamellar cat no 235. 461
- gundilbi, Charley. 351
- gundilbill used for shields, Charley. 328; used for shields and receptacles. 393; Ch., cat no 55. 426
- gundillbill hiliman, Billy[?]. 404
- gundillbill the three-leaved legume. 258, 260
- gundillbill, Ch., gunmarim, [J.], three-leaved legume. 409
- gundimiran Nikki = gundilbill. 328
- gundoin small palm. 319
- gundul pundra, gundulalbilu [possibly gundulalba] bark of tree. 383
- gundularinba cat no 59. 427
- gundulpundra cat no 137. 430
- gungam gungam used for spears. 298
- gungam gungam, P. = ungnunur cat no 13. 425
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- gunnal female possum (widdiging male), Baker. 250
- gunnam mountain pine, Nikki. 298
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guppe, Ch., krui is a species of opossum, black colour lives in the brush, with a long tail. 408

guppe, kuppi (gurrue, krui) sit down dunti like possum great tail. 250

gurargum wood fruit of Sapandacean, Nurrum Blacks. 365

gurkunn strong, stiff, opposite, sharply dentate leaves. 309; cat no 121. 429

gurran (wangä), Jacky. 269, 413

gurran moretonbay ash. 245, 268

gurran moreton bay ash. 268

gurran gum [? gurrar]. 268

gurrar. 265, 269; spotted gum dambann, Jacky. 413

gurrar fibrous bark with embryo-yellow resin containing benzoin. 245, 252

gurrar? (gorgor?) a kind of gum. 245

gurro shoulder, Nicki. 337

gurro long thin snake olive coloured with blue flames, non poisonous, Paddy's son. 331

gurro a very flexible tough vine - bark corky, entering between the wood, which is very porous. 310

gurro a vine whitish green veins in dark green, *Embelia australiana*. 309

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gurrue, krui sit down dunti like possum great tail. 260

gurrue Jimmy = guppe black possum with long tail. 250

gurrui rain, P. 336

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iburba kannanbi, Paddy = murnam native plum fruit. 374; a fruit. 374-5

imbill *Hibiscus*, Nikki. 375

J

jackooroo strange or enemy Aborigines. 392

jandurro (tandur durro) bulluritju (ngarrabill) dambirri (dambirr), Jacky. 413

jauui (turncull) bandicoot. 259

jidni a reedlike, climbing plant, spiny leaf sheaths, the leaves pinnately split, large palmlike. 258

jindill vine used for climbing, with long tendrils cat no 193. 459

jindilli. 365, 370; fruit *Endiandra pubens*. 377; cat no 45. 426

jindilli has spherical fruit. 318

jindilli fruit but not the real jindilli, which has an inferior calyx. 375

- joa-yuya small bird with call like a small child uä uäbää. 377
- jongo black snake with red abdomen, Baker. 252
- joraun 5 3 come, P. 337
- juinn, Nikki = gnana. 425
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- kabbai, J. = gabbia bee and honey. 408
- kabbi uann ninnanman bail now nangry. 398
- kabbi not. 404
- kabburr, N., cat no 5. 424
- kabei a bee grey and thickset. 341
- kaddir external bark smooth. 308; cat no 111. 429
- kai-arr a tree in the Nurrum Nurrum scrub. 298
- kaira white cockatoo Jacky. 414
- kakarkall *Acacia*. 257
- kakkaqualidum another species of hawk, Ch. 408
- kakkaqualidum (kanga). 260
- kakkarl moon P. 336
- kakki light yellow coloured gum of dibilpalam, Nikki. 293
- kakrakal *Acacia leiocalyx*. 269; *Acacia*. 300
- kakrakall the *Acacia* in flower on my arrival in Moreton Bay, yellow, twinned racemes BA. 251
- kalddir, Nikke, cat.111. 308
- kalgoro grass tree, Baker. 253
- kalgripin reed used to make necklaces, BA. 251
- kalla tree with hairy tripartite fruits. 254
- kallabill *Buttneria* cat no 203. 460
- kallabill? 328
- kallakan brown falcon, Charley. 325
- kallibar unknown animal that lives in deep holes. 380
- kallinda black snake with slaty coloured abdomen, very poisonous, Baker. 252
- kallirwill, Charley = kurranga. 258
- kambo cobra in the wood of saltwater. 259
- kambo, Ch., kambo, J. cobra in the wood of salt water. 408
- kanangall in fruit, black long stemmed berries. 406
- kanei perah a kind of ironbark. 245
- kanga, J. = kakkagualidum species of hawk. 408
- kangar = manderoljam white gum cat no 77. 428
- kangarall *Acacia* (kakarkall). 257
- kanggull echo. 360
- kangrakall *Acacia* called kakrokall in Brisbane. 269
- kankarkall *Acacia*. 272
- kannanbi, Paddy = murnam native plum fruit. 374
- kannanbi fibrous bark, yellowish wood, milky juice, native plum. 374
- kanni spear, uidnambill dilli, Billy[?]. 404
- kannin ganunda. 404
- kanninbull, Abel = kunyoro. 308
- kappan is the name of the rosewood. 401
- karai spear. 404
- karai ganungai - spear belonging to me. 404
- kargar in the Brisbane language = manderoljan 364
- karger forest gum, BA. 251
- karre. 310
- Karredo language spoken by Gumerigo. 311
- karro one blackf. come, P. 337
- karroyanande 1 come, P. 337
- karrua blossoms of the grasstree. 342
- Karruba seems same word as Karrwa. 311

- Karruba spoken by Ninga Ninga people. 311
- Karwa (Karrwa) language spoken by Nikki, Bunya Bunya tribe, Ubi Ubis, coastal people, and Wide Bay. 311
- karwa grasstree, *Xanthorrhoea*, Nicki. 361
- kauna cabbage palm, *Corypha*. 328
- kauure gnatto tai good while me talto. 398
- kaya kurrilii-i-dall *Hibiscus*. 245
- kayann headband weaved from sinews of kangaroo tail & possum wool (flying squirrel?). 401
- kayar (ger). 319
- kayar the bottle tree, much similarity to *Sterculea*. 307; cat no 33. 425
- kayar a tree of the Nurum Nurum scrub used for dillis, Black Boy. 300
- kayarr, Ch., kayar, [J.], bottle tree. 409
- kayarr bottle tree. 260
- kayirbin necklace of reeds. 431
- kealum centipede 5" long. 385
- kel tree bark. 383; cat no 143. 431
- ketinelpin Moreton Bay possibly same as kindnabalam cat no 209. 460
- kidambarr is wangä gum. 328
- kiddebin *Helenium* Abel, Charley. 309
- kiddemmon (flying fox- a word very difficult for pronunciation), Baker. 250
- kiddewamm male little dark grey kangaroo, Baker. 251
- kiddibon male grey creek kangaroo (in little scrub), Baker. 251
- kidnabalam, Nikki, *Podocarpus*, - Bark grey, almost smooth cat no 209. 460
- kidnabalam light wood, bark smooth coming in fine scales (young tree). 309
- killah honey, Jacky, (ugurr). 360
- killuri. On the other side of Bribie Island southeast of Durval. Moreton Island. 328
- kimam rabbit rat at other side of the range, Baker. 250
- Kimbamba lagoon where Archer washes his sheep. 370
- kimbi nettle tree. 391, 393
- kimbi, N. = bareh cat no 26. 425
- kimi rabbit rat amongst the rocks in scrubby places (Kimam at other side of the range), Baker. 250
- kimmam, Ch., kimmam, J., kangaroo rat, small animal does not live in the brush but the forest. 408
- kimman kangaroo rat (like it). 259
- kindurall a broad-leaved climbing shrub, fissured bark, distinct medullary rays, very visible pores 258
- kinigo a tree. 342
- kinindir vine, very porous wood. 307
- kinkum *Diuris albus*, the root good to eat (robbon talto). 259
- kirarallo *Acacia* cat no 196. 459
- kirrah fire Nicki. 336
- kirrai, Jacky = nunumm small lizard. 259
- kjorn kjombi *Nephrodium*. 289
- knii like the opossum in the brush, great tail. 314
- koba vine (it seems that Kobe is a general name for one sort of vines, leaves 3" long 1½ inch broad. 307
- koba surface of the bark irregularly rough, section red grainy, wood brownish cat no 190. 459
- koba vine. 307, 416
- kobbel carpet snake or diamond snake, Baker. 252
- kokkerah echidna, Baker. 250

- kolgoro grasstree, Baker. 251
- kollowi is the cypress pine that grows here on sandy soil. 327
- kolu a tree of the brush. 245
- kooembe male kangaroo keeps company with kiddewamm, Baker. 251
- körril paddimelon (female), wongoon (male), Baker. 251
- Korura part of Glass House mountains. 278, 268
- krai (kapai) spear. 431
- krauman ga bittallin the river goes quickly, Nicki. 337
- krui sit down dunti like possum great tail. 260
- krui a species of opossum, black colour lives in the brush, with a long tail. 408
- krumann, Nikki, burro male, yimarr female kangaroo. 313
- krumann male kangaroo of Burrall. 313
- kualim yannan baman one blackman come. 398
- kuddar waddi. 404
- kuddar, N., cat no 32. 425
- kudding red. 407
- kuddumballum cat no 57. 427
- kuggulurr a *Hydrophilus*. 361
- kujum fire, P. 336
- kullah, J. = gullah native bear, koala. 408
- kulli oguli white cedar, BA. 251
- kulligolli red cedar. 251
- kulligua cough, Jacky. 409
- kullkollka Baker *Polypodium blecknoides*. 254
- kullu koala. 330
- kulluloi cypress pine *Callitris arenosa* cat no 150. 458
- kulluroar a tree about 30' tall, with bark rough fissured like ironbark, long lanceolate leaves. 342, 327, 413
- kulluroar = gundularinba cat no 59. 427
- kulu. 335, 346,
- kulu cat no 76a. 428
- kulu myrtle tree. 288, 291; in bloom. 364; cat no 207. 460
- kumburr grasstree. 342
- kummang (female), gullimbi (old male) Gullembill, Charley, kangaroo. 313
- kummur kummur *Acacia* on the water with long green phyllodes), BA. 251
- kummur, J., = gummurr a grub which lives in the grasstree. 408
- kummurr grasstree, Gummerigo, who was called so because he made spears of Kummurr when a boy. 361
- kummurr beetle larva in *Xanthorrhoea*, Charley. 326
- kumulbi kangaroo rat Charley = bbai. 294
- kunanguloi, Abel, cat no 12. 425
- kung uorra munaman ringnur water creek nangry cobon. 398
- kungo *Chlamydomorphus*, Jimmy. 259
- kunmarrim shield. 404
- kunyarra hair, P. 337
- kunyoro dark green leaf, myrtle tree different from ulloa, Nicki. 308
- kunyuro tree abundant. 334
- kunyuro cat no 62, *Rhodamnia argentea*. 427
- kuppebill the narrowleaved teatree, Ch., cat no 99. 428
- kuppebill, Ch., = yadabin, N., = kukundenbi, P. 329
- kuppebill *Melaleuca* with short linear leaves. 321
- kuppi (gurrue, krui) sit down dunti like possum great tail. 260

kuppi opossum (gunnal female, widdiging male) Baker. 250

kuppi, Charley = knii possum long tail. 314

kuppibunda dilligrass, Charley, *Lomandra longifolia longifolia*. 329

kurai? cat no 4, *Arytera foveolata*. 424

kurangi (gallirbill) bark of a tree. 383

kurrabi or gnarrabill tree. 342

kurradjon *Hibiscus* used for making ropes. 328

kurrai pinnate leaf, flowers on short erect racemi to 3-4 in the axill of the leaf, Nicki. 310

kurrai, N., cat no 37. 426

kurranga little yellow pieces of reeds that the Blacks carry around their necks. 258

kurril a little mouse, not certain whether it has a pouch, Baker. 250

kurrnda wood fibrous, very white soft wood, fibrous bark, Nicki. 308

kurrngamanna/kurrungamanna small tree, the flowers coming from the wood below the branches. *Pittosporum?*, *Rapanea subsessilis?* 309

kurrngamanna? *Pittosporum*. 307

kurruda, N. = mambanun cat no 11. 424

kuruonda three, Jacky. 409

kuthir white. 407

kuya, N., tree. 326

L

leup (lip) *Solanum?* with *Verbascum* scent. They smoke the dry leaves, when they have no tobacco. 327

M

maai shrub with bean like pods, Baker. 253

madda orchidaceous plant grows in rotten holes of gums. 268

maddä orchidaceous plant living on trees. 260

madra yellow albumen, marrirang, J., morrang, N., nni brother marrang. 383

mäem, Abel = murramm large tree. 310

mäem, Abel = dugoi cat no 61. 427

maggil dunam water dragon with red abdomen (twice as large as the jew lizard), Charley. 252

mai breadfruit or chestnut. 245

mai is called bim at Durrundur. 265

mai moreton bay chesnut *Castanospermum australe* cat no 110. 429

majaba white fellow fright, P. 336

Makandschin the region from the mission to Breakfast Creek, Baker. 253

maling (ironbark - durro) used for making nullah nullahs. 328

mallanuin wife, Nicki. 336

mambanun cat no 11. 424

mambo *Helix*, Nicki. 361

mambobalam leguminous shrub in the forest ground, mild beautiful small, Karedo, *Jacksonia scoparia*. 310

mambobill dogwood. 380

mangel, Simon, cat no 228. 461

mammä, Charley, mammoa pigeon. 260

mammäh (mammoa) pigeon. 260

mammoa pigeon. 260, 346

mammull *Pteris*. 257

mampo white sands forming the plains of the Condamine, Baker. 253

Mampo parra group of Aborigines, Baker. 253

manaram tree. 342, 346

manarm, greyish spotted bark, large fruits resembling *Angophora*, called white gum here. 258

manarm, Ch., = manarm, N., = manarm, P. 329

manarm a spotted gum, red gum of the squatter cat no 80. 428

- manarm, Jacky = urgorka a gum. 413
- manarm gum, Jimmy. 286, 289, 329
- manborri gum. 266, 288, 342, 344
- manborri. 413
- manborri blue gum. 266; cat no 78 428
- manborri- mangorra. 257
- mandarra fruit. 374
- mandeam cloudy heaven, Nicki. 336
- mandelgum *Tristania* (?) a kind of edible myrtle. 329
- manderoljam, Ch., = killambarr, N., =manderra, P. 329
- manderoljam white gum, cat no 77, *Eucalyptus sclerophylla*. 428
- manderoljam. 288, 451
- manderoljan a gum tree, which resembles manborri very much in its shining bark. 258
- manderoljan- ? gerur. 257
- manderoljen. 364
- mandik used for making woomeras, Aborigines on Ashall's station. 454
- mandos footprint, Billy. 210
- mang, Ubi = gangarall *Acacia* with binnate leaves, *Acacia irrorata irrorata*. 289
- mangagaborri *Angophora lanceolata*. 258
- mangori gum. 269
- mangorr *Eucalyptus tereticornis*, from specimen label
- mangorra spotted gum. 245
- mangorra with smooth shining bark seems to like water more. 252
- mangorri, Ch., = yarra-ra, N., = manburri, P. 329
- mangorri gum. 269
- mangorri. 281, 415, 439
- mangorri blue gum. 333
- manimä pigeon which calls womp uo. 384
- Manni a devil that leads people from place to place. 380
- marra lightning, P. 336
- marra = meulan. 310; cat no 73. 428
- matto burrangaman burran I hear the storm, Jacky. 409
- mayan used to make spears. 314, 328, 393; leaves and wood smell like celery. 334; cat no 182. 459
- mayann? large compound leaf. 309
- me tigrä talo fire. 398
- meban get up. 404
- meberu like a squirrel, no lateral expansions, tail 5/4' long, Baker. 250
- mebir water tortoise. 361; mebir, J. = gnarimbam turtle. 407
- medam medam brother to tandallin i.e related to bronzewing pigeon. 342
- Megandsin the region from the mission to Breakfast Creek, Jimmy. 253
- merrang-pi the native bear, Baker. 250
- meulan tulip tree. 310, 320; finished flowering. 334; abundant 348
- meulan or marra cat no 73. 428
- meulan tulip tree leaf, red flowers in beautiful raceme, Nicki. 310
- mi eye, N. 337
- mi talto melon. 398
- mi nose, P. 337
- mia eye P. 337
- mie mie *Exocarpos*, BA. 251
- mimmogul whampo pigeon, Baker. 254
- mingagabarre *Angophora lanceolata*. 329
- mingagabarre the true *Angophora lanceolata*. 321
- mingagabarre, Ch., = bugginagauri, P. 329

- mingagaborri the lanceolate-leaved appletree, cat no 89. 428
- mingagaburri native cherry. 258
- mingall, Ch., = mingall, N., = moargan, P. 329
- mingall the box cat no 91. 428
- mingarr, Br, = mamgel cat no 228. 461
- minko/nimgo tree with yellow fruit or berries, small oval or elliptical leaves, wood hard. 337
- mire thunder. 265; P. 336
- miri miri the large-flowered everlasting, golden yellow flowers as decoration in hair. 328
- moburr natelrat[?]. 313
- moburr – muggurr J. = gilli species of mouse or *Sorex*. 408
- moddä (dompi) grass tree. 260-1; Ch. 408
- mogaapull red cedar, Jacky. 413
- mogurr a kind of *Sorex*, Nikki. 313; rabbit rat. 332
- mokkamba wide belt worn around lower body. 404
- molo (mullo) blacksnake. 260
- mommoyem a small tree 10 feet high, covered spines. 307; in bloom. 334
- momoyem tree used for spears. 314, 393; cat no 114. 429
- mongra (manborri), Jacky. 413
- Mongwe spirit of an Aboriginal's dead father Gammon Plains tribe. 217
- monolkung death adder, Baker. 252
- muddi J. = mutti wallaby. 408
- muggurr J. = gilli species of mouse or *Sorex*. 408
- mukkamba girtle, Billy. 404
- mukkumba is male of ualluall flying squirrel. 407
- mukkumba woven belt around the stomach. 404, 431
- mullo blacksnake. 260; a pretty black snake. 323
- mullo, J. = domgo blacksnake. 408
- mullo black on the back and whitish red on the belly, blacksnake. 361
- mumba thunder Nicki. 336
- mumba yalliman the thunder cobon strong. 398
- mummoyem Charley = mommoyem a small tree 10 feet high, covered spines. 307
- mummujom a small tree with spongy corky bark, soft fleshy wood, spiny branches, ternate leaves. 258
- mundeli blackbutt, BA. 244, 251-2; bark used to cover huts. 290
- mundeli, Ch., = bea. 329
- mundeli blackbutt, Eipper. 244
- munderall *Notholaena*, Charley. 289
- mundirä *Notholaena*. 289
- mundirall *Notholaena*, Charley. 259
- mundirallbill fern, Charley. 291
- mundiri *Notholaena*. 259
- mundullum snake not long, in colour much like sleeping lyzard death adder, Jacky. 361
- mundullum death adder. 378
- munno, Paddy = yuyullo. 426
- munno native elder, Abel. 309
- munnum cat no 123. 429
- munyo fruit with five capsules each with one seed, Paddy. 320
- murnam[?] cat no 56a. 427
- murnam native plum fruit, Nikki. 309, 374; cat no 56. 427
- murnvitta leaves opposite, elliptico lanceolate. 310
- murr waddi, Billy[?]. 404
- murrai snake. 341; very poisonous. 361

- murrām. 361, 380
- murrām, Ch. = dugoi cat no 61. 427
- murrām a large tree at the creek in the brush next to Mr Archer's Station, Charley. 310
- murrnguding. 260
- murrnguding, a kind of bird lives near and in water at kungkuba, Ch., J. 408
- murrur (gnangä) gobinnan tree bark, Micki. 383
- murretta bark without fissures, but covered with very small tubercles. 309
- murzina cat no 137. 430
- mutt-ti male of tallum kangaroo. 323
- mutti grey kangaroo. 260
- mutti, Ch. like tallum male kangaroo. 408
- mutti male of a small wallaby. 313
- Muyir a small island between Bribie Island and the mainland. 328
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- naalbill tree, Charley. 326
- nam fern, N., cat no 70, *Cyathea leichhardtiana*. 428
- nambabo yesterday, Jacky. 409
- nambur N. = gnuddur teatree cat no 98. 428
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- nananga cat no 129, *Pilidiostigma rhytisperma*. 430
- nanangall in fruit. 401
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- nandarr, J., = gniddar small non poisonous snake. 408
- nandaya the fish, of which we found heaps of scales at Durval. 361
- nandaya, J., = gnandäl bream or mullet. 408
- narambi (narangam) opossum. 314
- narangam opossum. 314
- näri = naal *Pimelea*. 289
- narimbamm water tortoise, Charley. 252
- narram, Simon = uaram iguana. 315, 360
- narram, Simon = barrang large lizard. 259
- narrambi the grey opossum, which the blackfellows eat. 407
- narrang koolah less angry or not poisonous. 294
- nauua crow, J. 408
- nera (nirria) large purple fig. 374
- nera fig with pleasant slightly tart fruit. 376
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- ngabbabang the little brown striped lizard, Charley/Korredo. 361
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- ngnin yudmai boando you sleep - gnai kabbi (bail me). 404
- nguddur lanceolate tea tree. 258
- ngukkur (bulberi) [*Angophora?*], Jacky. 413
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- nimgo bark smooth, but irregular with corky lines. 308, 413; with smelling leaves cat no 173. 459

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Paiedorr Glass House mountain, Charley = Dumbo. 283

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panbalam a liana-like three-leaved *Kennedia?*, *Mucuna gigantea gigantea*. 328

panbalam = bonbollen kind of *Kennedia*. 329

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parrabum cockatoo pigeon with a red crest, Baker. 254

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pau pademelon, has white at the shoulder. 407

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tamboa whitegum, Aborigines on Ashall's station. 454

tamm yam, Baker. 253

tamma tamma, Simon, cat no 127, young kunangull no XII. 430

tandallin bronze winged pigeon. 342

tandur, durro, maling the narrowleaved ironbark cat no 84. 428

tandur ironbark, Eipper. 244, 245

tang palam, Boy of Durundur. 266

tanga ba blackf. come Paddy. 336

tangai bammade urubo blackfellow comes come good while ago [plural]. 398

tangai baman blackfellow comen come [plural]. 398

tangara *Crinum*. 328

tangba a pinnate fern (this was not *Blechnum*, which has the same name). 257

tangba *Blechnum* edible. 291

tangba edible fern root, Charley. 251

tangba *Blechnum briatum?* 297

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tangballbill Charley/dungang Ch? 328

tangpalam Ch., = uirrauah, N., = tangimbam, P. 329

tangpalam (tabil pillah) worm *Eucalyptus*. 292

tangpalang wormbarked turpentine, Brisbane Aborigines make spears from young saplings cat no. 90. 428

tangpalang (tabil pillah). 292; *Melaleuca* flowering. 368

tanguirir small tree from Ashall's blackfellow cat no 161. 458

tangurir fruit. 381

tangwann *Blechnum* edible fern root, Nikki. 251

tanmurri the purple ant. 342

tanqurir = danallam cat no 10. 424

tarabar wood no 35. 381, 425

tarnung (Jack) fruit good to eat. *Cissus opaca* specimen label.

taroom tree prickly, leaf dark green, fruit green when ripe, Baker. 253

tarrabar tree. 298

tarrami blue gum, Aborigines on Ashall's station. 454

tarri *Acacia*.

tarrow with two prickles on the leaf stalk. 289

tatta, N., grey thick corky epidermis, cellular bark, tree belongs to those of 142 Ona cat no 176. 459

tatta or datta white bark, *Beilschmiedia elliptica*. 310

tatti sister, P. 336

tayan eel, Baker. 253

terratopetal cat no 31. 425

tibbura small tree with plane tree bark. 440

tibburah tree. 241, 380, 382; cat no 72. 428

tibburra thick bark, fruit with sharp tubercles or spines, kernal with a slightly bitter nutty taste, Nicki. 309

tigell vine similar to tam, Baker. 253

tikkara ironbark, Aborigines on Ashall's station. 454

tilbill fruit of a vine. 374

tillilma loose black pieces of basalt. 253

tinbill a small vine with milky juice. 310

tippura [tibbura?] tree. 313

tirrom a vine cat no 135, Jimmy, Paddy. 430

tirrom spiny shrub with broad elliptical pointed leaves (two spines) Euphorbiacea. *Maclura cochinchinensis*. 259

tjennär dogwood, Jacky. 413

tombo= darido. 398

ton J. = bunnball animal with a long nose similar to dungall lives in the brush. 408

Tonn Binalli Micky [possibly the name of Micky under whose profiles the words appear]. 401

toro *Pteris*, BA. 251

trauin[?] big green frog. 386

tsei (tsie), Paddy = trauin[?] big green frog. 386

tsibburr flying squirrel. 259

tubburi pigsface, the fleshy *Mesembryanthemum aequilaterum* eaten by the Blacks. 328

tumbarah pigeon with white spot on the head, Baker. 254

tunbä beetle larva in the scrub, Charley. 326

tunball the pine (as the boy pronounced it), BA. 251

tuncann tree, same word as dangann, BA. 251

tuncann species of fig, which grows extremely tall there, BA. 251

tundurr beetle larva in rotton wood, Charley. 326, 360; white with horny maxillae in rotten trees near the brush. 360

tundurr larva of beetle eaten by Aborigines Nicki. 315

tungin? larger than taroom, green and soft, when ripe with a rougher skin, Baker. 253

- tunnum tongue, P. 337
- tunwarni appears to be a general name for a number of vines. 307
- tunwarrni a vine, wood porous. 307
- tuputu trumpeter dove. 207
- turncull bandicoot. 259
- turra Turra? stringybark, Eipper. 244
- turra turra a stringy bark, but not with yellow interior wood. 252
- turra turra blackbutt (like stringy bark). 245
- turrun beetle larva in the ground, Charley. 326
- U**
- uagan uagan fruit with reddish husk, Pinky. 409
- uaiah (waragangurr) brother belonging to padimelon boppul. 260
- uaiah lives at Kungkuba and towards Wide Bay a kind of kangaroo related to pademelon, Ch. 408
- uaiah small kangaroo. 408
- uallä, guoirir. 313
- uallai used for making kangaroo sticks, Aborigines on Ashall's station. 454
- ualluall flying squirrel (mukkumba is male of it), Ch. 407
- uallwall (tsibburr flying squirrel). 259
- uan, J. = gubebi sleepy lizard. 409
- uan, worruui, narambi. 341
- uan Ubi sleeping lizard. 260; Bunya Bunya Black. 286
- uan = gubbebi, Bunya Bunya Black, sleepy lizard. 260
- uang leaf, Nicki. 337
- uangai J. = guang carpet snake. 407
- uangei J. = buji carpet snake. 409
- uannanar (bangann) old men eat it, not young men. 260
- uannannarr (bangann) long tail ending in a bush, old men eat it not the young ones, Ch. 408
- uariola, N. = banniluollball cat no 28. 425
- uarram lizard, Jacky. 315; uarram iguana, Jacky. 360
- uarram, Jacky = barrang large lizard. 259
- uarrang white ant, Jacky. 414
- uau u unn, Ch., J., the brush turkey. 408
- uauarngnurr, J. = uaiah. 408
- uauuall, crow- old woman eats it and old man, Ch. 408
- udlo *Acrostichum grande*, Blackfellow. 266
- ugurr honey. 360
- uidnanbill dilli. 404
- uikkelbill bulrush. 361
- uingan *Pandanus*. 328
- uingirr night (gnoa P.). 404
- uingnurr great, Nicki. 337
- uittiman timid, frightened (tsheren) dungmana kaiangi. 404
- ulall. 370
- ulall cat no 50. 426
- ull lo ankle, Nicki. 337
- ullal. 342; with male and female flowers dark green shrub. 348
- ullal general aspect of the bark smooth, it is a small tree. 308
- ulloa in flower. 334
- ulloa leaf elliptico lanceolate-acuminate marginal vein, pellucid dots very fine, *Gossia bidwillii*. 310
- ulloa cat no 122. 429
- ullui smoke. 398

umam *Pandanus spiralis*. 327
umber cat no. 180. 459
umbo cat no 21. 425
undarr undarr, Abel, gämundarr, Charley, gummundarah, Charley. 313
undiram black sleeping lizard. 381
undlu (hudlu) *Asplenium nidus*, fern Black Boy. 269
unga narrow-leaved dilligrass *Lomandra confertifolia pallida*. 289
ungallam a bird with call like saw sharpening. 377
ungallam, J. = baba blue pigeon. 408
ungnunur, N., cat no 13. 425
ungunurr, tough white wood, thin bark, grey fissures little visible. 309
unungunn tree bark. 383
unyalla black cockatoo, Paddy. 401
uolan (oldman), giubirr white spotted kangaroo, white stripes on hindquarters, head and flanks. 313
uuollan kangaroo, [J.]. 407
uollnall animal that produces the wool for belts, related to dribbur. 401
uollwall, Gumerigo = gnandal? cat no 8. 424
uon uong head, P. 337
uonga cheek, P. 337
uongai carpet snake not poisonous. 361
urgorka (uurka uurka - manarm a gum, Jacky. 413
urgorka fibrous a gum. 252, 265
urgorka pan *Gymnostachys*. 245
urgorka a kind of spotted gum. 245
urubo gnatto dammadi melon good while ago. 398
uuloi smoke, Nicki. 336

uutta red cedar. 329; cat no 69. 427
uutta red cedar *Toona ciliata* [uutta on specimen label], Nikki. 329

V

vauan vauan tree in bloom with lilac perfume, old Abel, wood no 65. 375, 427

viyabi *Diospyros pentamera* cat no 42. 426

W

waerrum = wairum. 307

wai-i a lizard that climbs trees (iguana). 259;
wai-i iguana, Charley. 361

wainim *Banksia* (dambar) fruit good to eat, Nikki. 327

Waiamurrum mountain, Nikki. 321

wainum, N., cat no 29, *Stenocarpus sinuatus*. 425

wainun leaves 9"-1' long, stiff with several lobes, resembling a little the oakleaf, cat no. 29. 310

wairum (waerrum) tree. Does not agree with cat. no 29. 307

wakan jewfish, Baker. 253

Walaroy a dialect of Commalaroy of the Peel and Namoi Rivers, Gwydir and Big Rivers. 218

wallambarbi (wallambarun). 260

wallambarbi, Ch., wallambarum, [J.], a small kind of lizard. 409

wallambarum, [J.] = wallambarbi a small kind of lizard. 409

wampo pidgeon with call wampo a woa. 378

Wanda Wanda mythical figure two feet tall. 218

wanga moreton bay ash, Black boy of Durundur. 268

wangä morton bay ash. 411; cat no 92. 428

wangä gum. 269

wangä gum, Blackboy = gurran. 268, 413

- wangä Ch. = kurrandarr, N., = gudden, P. 329
- wanga- gurrän. 257
- wangul = dannanbar cat. no 3. 424
- wangunn, Ch., a species nearly allied to the uaiah small kangaroo. 408
- wangurin, J. = wangunn small kangaroo. 408
- waragangurr = uaiah. 260
- warrall Ch. = gunam, *Araucaria cunninghami*. 357
- warrall mountain pine, Charl., specimen label, warrall, Black Boy, *Araucaria cunninghami*. 298
- warredo. 251
- warri *Hypoxis*. 210
- warrill, Jacky = wai-i iguana. 259
- Warrilpon area near Breakfast Creek, Canoe Creek Blackfellows. 253
- warriula a small tree. 328
- wauwall (wauwa) crow. 259
- wauwunn scrub turkey. 260
- weeri no in language of the Yagarra tribe Downs, Baker. 250
- widdiging male possum, Baker. 250
- willangurgan - dobakkadel - kurrungangamanna, *Rapanea subsessilis?* 309
- wirgan = ungnunur cat no 13. 425
- wirrang? = uikkelbill bulrush. 361
- wombai its gum with wax is used to fix tomahawks. Wood white tough, thick cellular bark. 425
- wombai the gum used to fix heads to tomahawks and knives. 309; cat no 30. 425
- wombalang in flower, Nikki. 333; male flowers ovatolanceolate leaf, few more prominent nerves, white bark. 329; in Government Garden. 382
- wombai cat no 30. 425
- wombalang? = darrawaa. 426
- womboy = kyabi cat no 42, 426
- wongai carpet snake. 378, 380
- wongerri blue kangaroo with black at the back and shoulders little bigger than tallum, Baker. 251
- wongoon (male) pademelon, Baker. 251
- worabill Billy = dullabi cat no 20. 425
- worabill *Banksia*. 257
- worarbii *Myoporum* cat no 156. 458
- worarrbei *Myoporum* wide lanceolate fleshy leaf, purple brown. 327
- worra creek Nicki. 337
- worrui an iguana, Nikki. 341
- wunga *Stylidium*, Paddi. 289
- wygoll. 409
- ## Y
- yacka mudlu illness caused by magic stones. 392
- yackamudlu bewitchment with stones or sickness arising from bewitchment. 293
- yadabin N. = kuppebill the narrowleaved teatree cat no 99. 428
- Yagarrajul language of the Yagarra tribe, Baker. 250
- yagei orchid growing in mould of hollow living trees. 254
- yagurru a tree with pinnate leaves 8 stamens, Jacky. 413
- yannan murm 3 come [Nicki]. 337
- yannangai baman the blackman come. 398
- yannangai muorin baman 3 marin come. 398
- yanni, Ch., a small animal bandicoot rat, smaller than dungull (bandicoot). 407
- yappar high tree, Nynga Nyngas made little vessels from it, cat no 159. 458

- yappar the wood is used for the manufacture of small receptacles. 327, 445
- yarkandam tree with large broad leaves. 374
- yarra blossom, Nicki. 337
- yarrandam, J., = yaredam grub. 408
- yarredam (yarrandam) dunti robon fellow and narrang (bail talto). 260
- yarredam another grub in the brush some say, they eat it, others they don't, Ch. 408
- yarredamm beetle larva in *Xanthorrhoea* Charley. 326
- yarrom a thick tough vine. 310
- yarrong - yarrung vine. 383
- yarra snake, Jimmy. 342
- Yarrun Bribie Island. 324, 328
- yartu I'm going now. 404
- yauvi [yauri?] Charl. = don bandicoot rat. 313
- yavui [yarui?] Micky = dungull. 313
- yaye bandicoot, Baker. 251
- yidni Nicke = jidneb. 258
- yidni the prickly pale leaved vine, Nickil. 309; cat no 53b. 426
- yikka chin, P. 337
- yikko bark scaly fibrous wood, compound leaf ternate, Nicki. 308; good timber. 380; cat no 71. 428
- yilai yam, J. 407
- yimmär J. = barrah kangaroo. 409
- yimmarr female kangaroo of burrall. 313
- yogwai *Blechnum* edible fernroot, Baker. 251
- yorta talo going but need to be paid for work. 405
- you ula me bail. 398
- yü unionid freshwater mussel. 291
- yuba *Blechnum* edible fernroot, Brisbane boy. 251
- yuen a small snake-like lizard, which makes a man sleepy by its bite, but does not kill, Baker. 252
- yull no meaning given. 361
- yull-la *Banksia*, form the honey ground at Wide Bay, Wide Bay Aborigines call it tannmarra. 360
- yullo J., = ganbi eel. 407
- yun unionid freshwater mussel, Nikki. 291
- yungan a kind of dugong. 328
- yunmonde, Wide Bay Aborigines = yulla *Banksia*. 360
- yurro, vine white smooth outside, cat no 167. 458
- yurrumbarr creek. 398
- yurrung rain, Nicki. 336
- yurrung baman rain comes, Nicki. 336
- yuyullo, N., cat no 51. 426

Appendix Five

The Leichhardt letter transcribed below held by the Queensland Museum is published here for the first time. It consists of one folded leaf to make four pages, on two of which the letter is written. The other pages consist of a

summary of a chapter on tobacco cultivation which Leichhardt stated he copied from the *Tropical Agriculturist*. This book by George Richardson Porter was published in London in 1833.

Newcastle the 14th of Mai 1844.

My dear friends

I arrived at Newcastle last friday after having made a round at Darling Downs and over New England. You have perhaps heard, that I lost my chesnut mare and foal at the west side of Cunninghams gap. She returned over the gap, but I lost her track and could not find her again not with standing a weeks riding after her. Should the foolish beast have returned to her old quarters, pray give me notice, though I have to leave her where she is, at least for some time. My journey was instructif but not pleasant. I went on the Gloucester road to the Agricultural Companies ground, which looks very well at present, but suffers probably much by want of rain. I was so torn to pieces, that a red shirt covered with difficulty my nakedness and every morning before starting I had to mend my trowsers with my pack needle. You will easily imagine how comfortable I feel at present. I had several strange adventures in consequence of the delapidated state of my wardrobe. At Mr Isaac's creek I found some very good fossils and I wished I could per[suade] Mr Isack to leave his fossils to me. It seems there was a time when gigantic Kangooroos of the size of a bullock or of a rhinoseros gamboled over the downs and who knows whether such strange things do not still exist in the tropical interior. If you took an interest in geology, I should tell you that the greater part and the basis of the tableland of New England is granitic and that through this granitic base the Ben Lommond Range has burst, which forms a still higher tableland composed of whinstone. I visited the falls of the Apsley, which are about 300 feet high – a deep chasm in slate rock. The dividing Range between the Hastings and the Gloucester is (as almost all dividing Ranges) Whinstone. Remember you have the same slate at the head of your first creek, you have there equally a patch of whinstone, but you have besides these a primitive rock, which I did not meet in New England. The granit is composed of very large elements, and the blocks decompose rapidly in consequence of it and show rounded outlines – not the sharp angles, which frequently exists in the harder varieties of granit at Tshintschillum.

In a book, which has the title "picture of Australia" I found mentioned 2 trees at Moreton bay "*Flindersia australis* and *Oxleya xanthoxylon*": it seems the latter is the yellow wood. There are no other descriptions and I would fain make out what trees they are. Perhaps Mr. J. Kent does know them.

Darragh and Fensham

I thought I had met with the Bottletree in your brushes, but that is not the Bottletree. The latter grows generally in Rosewood brushes and is very frequent at Camerons. The sapwood tastes like the strunk of a cabbage. You would confer a great, great favour on me, if you could procure the blossom of the Kayar (the tree which I thought to be the Bottletree, but which has quite a different shape and leaf. The fruit of the Banni Banni must now be ripe. Y[a]ppar is also probably in blossom. All these names are those of Jacky and Nic[ke?]

I suppose David is not yet returned. I hope to see him in Sydney. Poor Mr. W. Scott is in a very low state. I have not yet been in Glendon, but shall go there tomorrow. Should Mrs MacMillan be still in your service, tell her that her letter has been delivered, though not by me personally. Her brother is married and has a pretty daughter. He is very much respected by the neighbouring gentlemen. I lost my poor Mall in the scorching plains of the Condamine: she was knocked up by want of water. How do my pups Minny and Rose? If I could prevail on you to write me a letter under the address of R. Lynd Esq Barrack Master, I should be very happy to hear how my good hosts of Durrundur get on. My compliments to Mr Mackenzie and Macdonald to Paddy and Nicke. Believe me ever to be Your sincere friend

Ludwig Leichhardt

John Archer Esq
Durrundur
Morton Bay

Your sincere friend
Ludwig Leichhardt

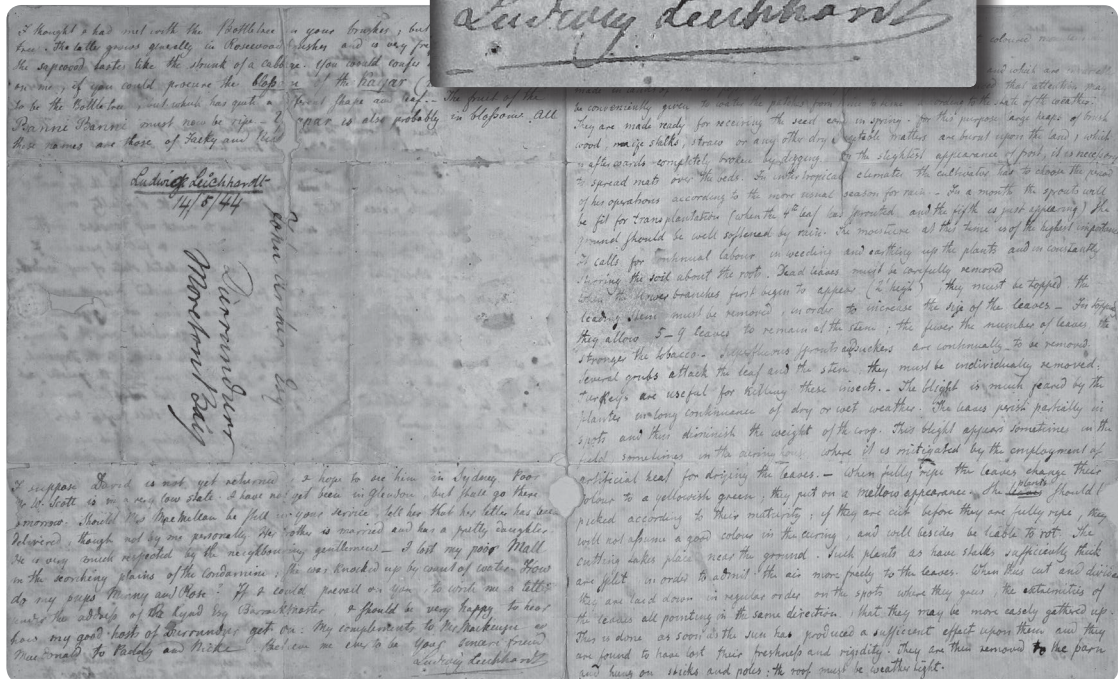


Image: Letter from Leichhardt to Archers, 14 May 1844; held by the Queensland Museum Library.